

The red hot
VIRGIN TRAINS
WEBSITE BOOK



Lovingly updated in July 2017

What's inside...

03 - 05 Introduction

06 -29 Modules

30 - 48 Design & tone of voice

49 - 57 Website elements

58 - 59 Accessibility

60 - 61 Search engine optimisation

62 - 63 Contacts

Chapter One - Introduction

Our customers expect our website to be up to date, accessible and easy to navigate on any device.

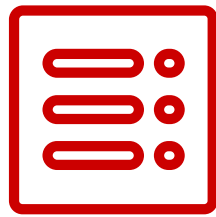
No pressure...

This book is a basic style guide for the marketing pages of our website. Before you dive in, please read our Brand and Writing books to get the full picture of our brand style and tone of voice.

 One quick note: Always remember that these are guidelines – not strict rules. They should never get in the way of creating gloriously effective web pages.

Our website goalposts

Whether it's a complete page redesign or a new module on the home page, all your creations should tick the following five.



Clear

Always prioritise messaging to make sure the most important is at the top, and the least at the bottom. Keep accessibility in mind (more on this in chapter 5)



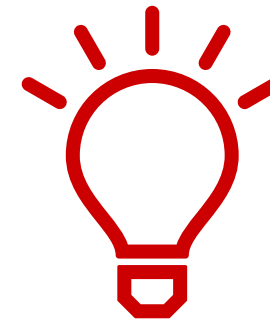
Direct

Our customers want their information quickly, so make sure web pages have just the right amount of information. No more. No less.



Consistent

Use consistent design and tone of voice across the site to make sure that the customer has a seamless user experience.



Creative

Add awesome to your content. Something that no ordinary train company would do.



Adaptable

Our audience is on the go, so make sure your page layouts and designs look good on any screen size.

Getting started

Our site is our biggest digital touch point. It acts as a reference point for any customer questions, (occasionally ours too), and is often the first point of contact that consumers have with us. In short, it's pretty important. Let's break it down.



Multi device

Our customers access our site from a range of devices. Currently roughly 35% of our site visitors access the site from a mobile, so it's important to make sure that all content is optimised for phones.



Responsive

Our website page layouts respond to the width of the users screen.



Sections

We break our pages into the following sections:

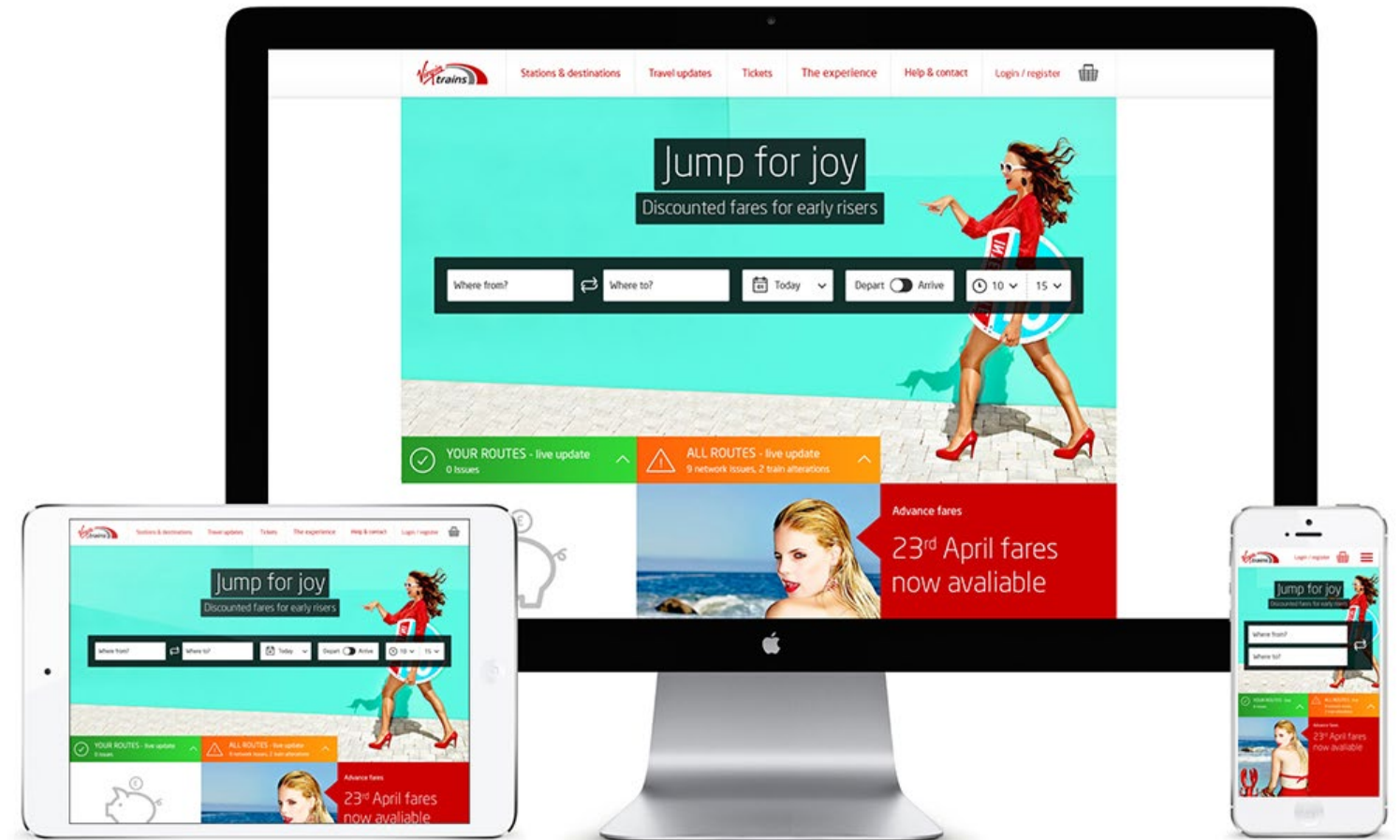
Navigation

Header

Body – consisting of various modules

Footer

More on these in the next section



Chapter Two - Modules

Super Modules.

Modules are the building blocks that hold our page content. We build pages using the various modules available to us within the content management system (CMS).

We'll cover some of the core modules in this chapter. New modules are being created all the time by our development agency SMT, so if you need details of a particular module please refer to our online technical guide ([link here](#)) which is updated regularly.

2.1. Navigation

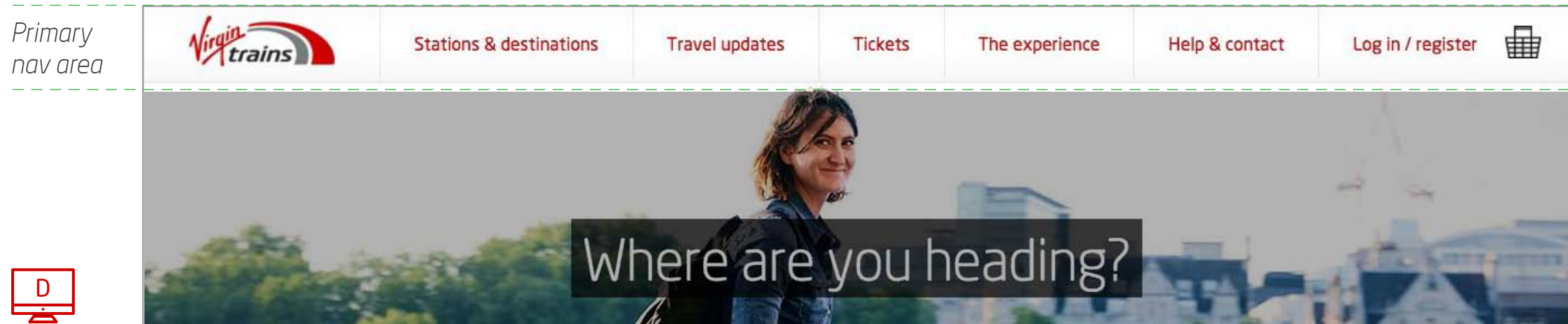
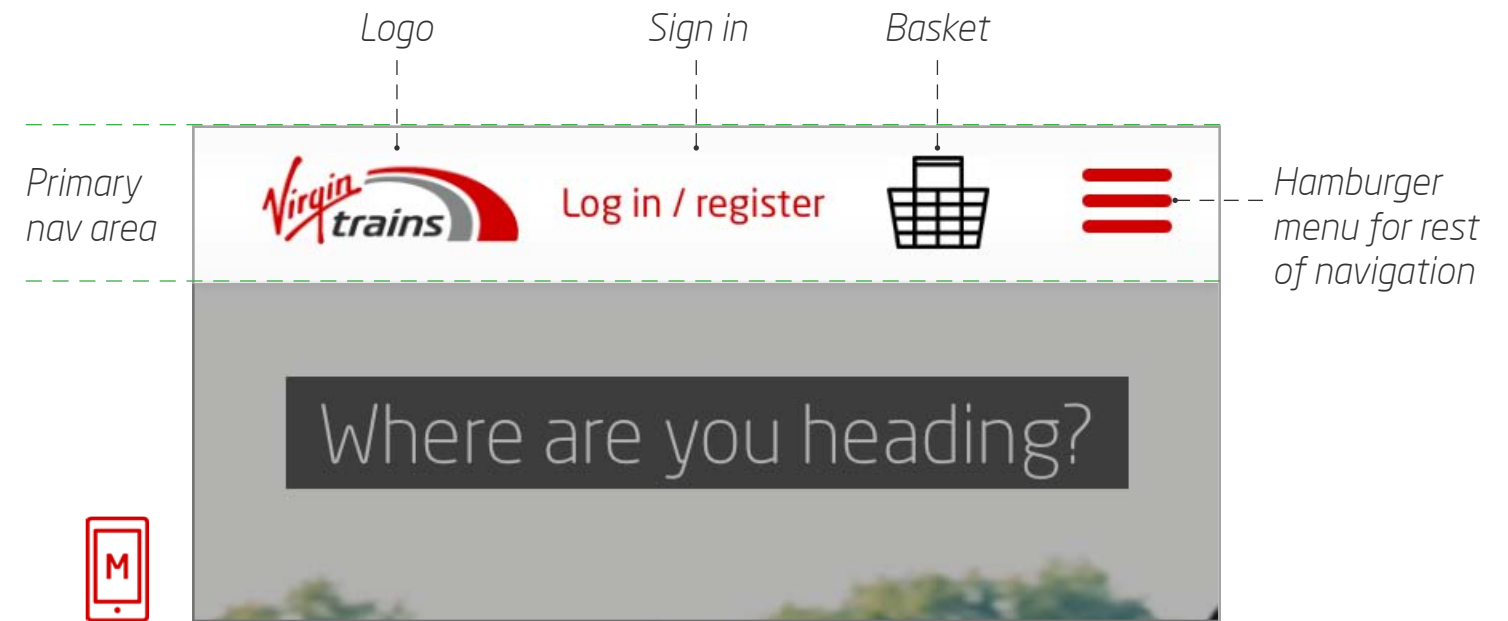
Consistency is king.
Simplicity is the saviour.

When customers land on our site we want them to instantly recognise us and get to where they want to go.

2.1 Primary navigation

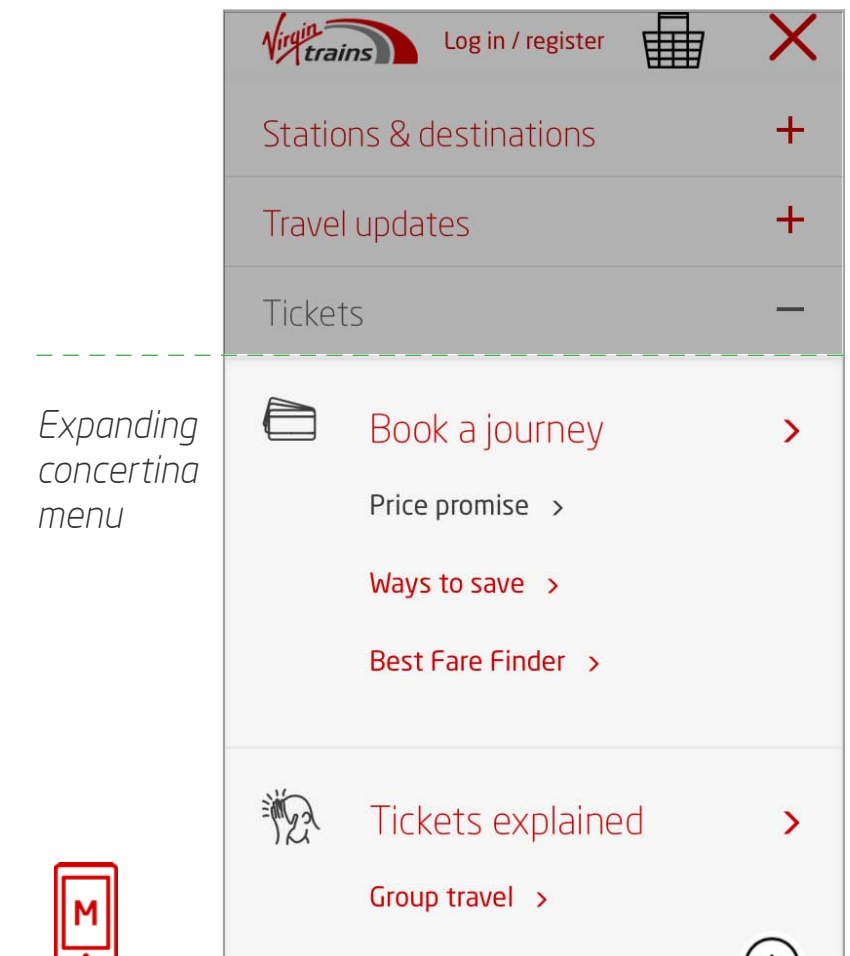
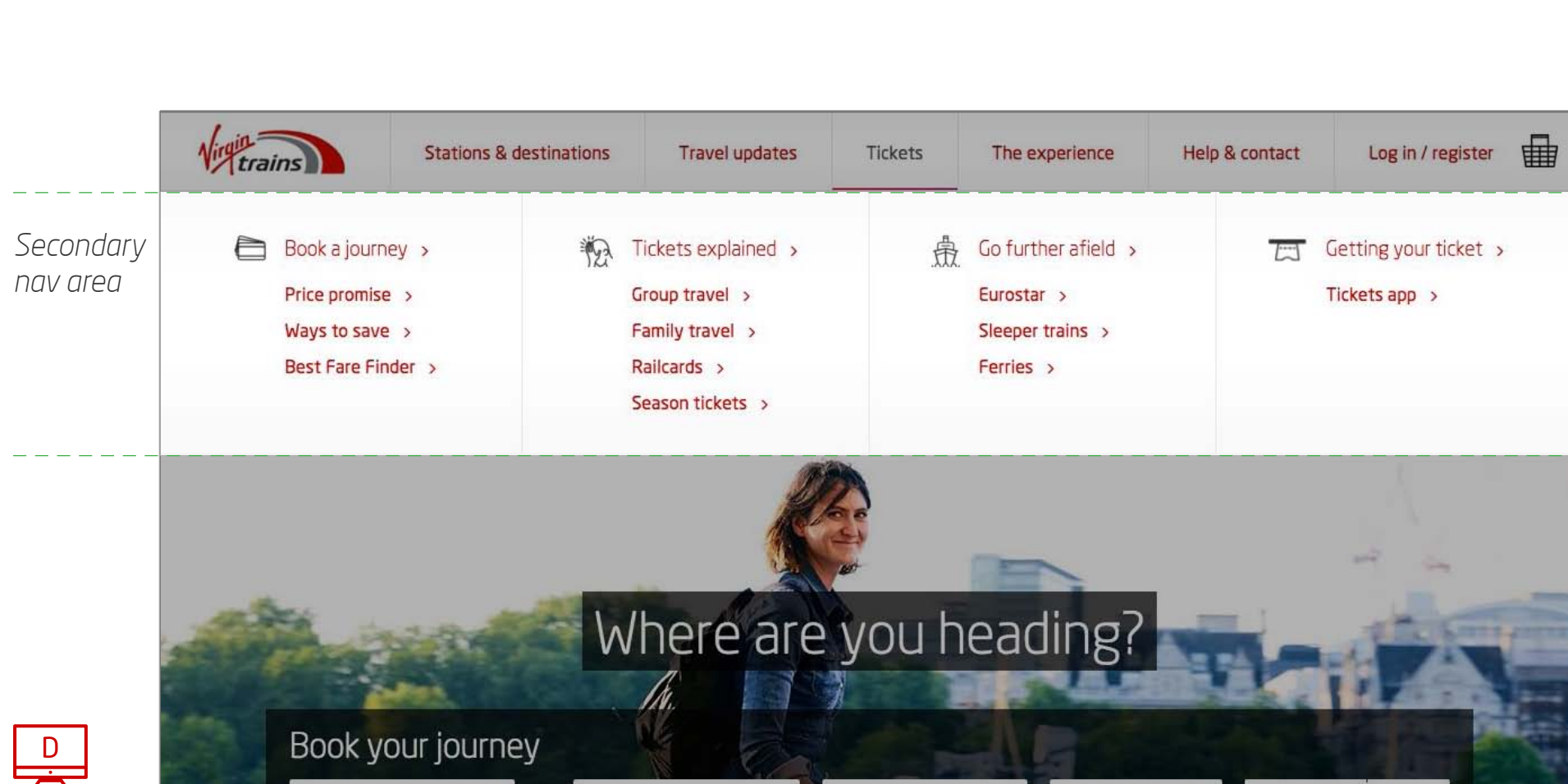
Our logo sits pretty on the top left of the screen followed by a clear simple navigation running across the top of the website to clearly signpost each section.

On smaller screens the navigation is indicated by the hamburger icon on the right. This expands to show the primary nav.



2.1 Secondary navigation

This is made up of subsections which are revealed by clicking or tapping each menu item on the primary navigation.



2.2. Headers

Every page needs a hero.

We use several different types of header. The most common sit with a Quick Timetable (QTT) for booking tickets easily and headers with a background image and headline copy.



Tip: Choose your background images carefully – they need to be well composed to work with the overlaid elements and take into account the different screen break points. More on images in Chapter 3.3.

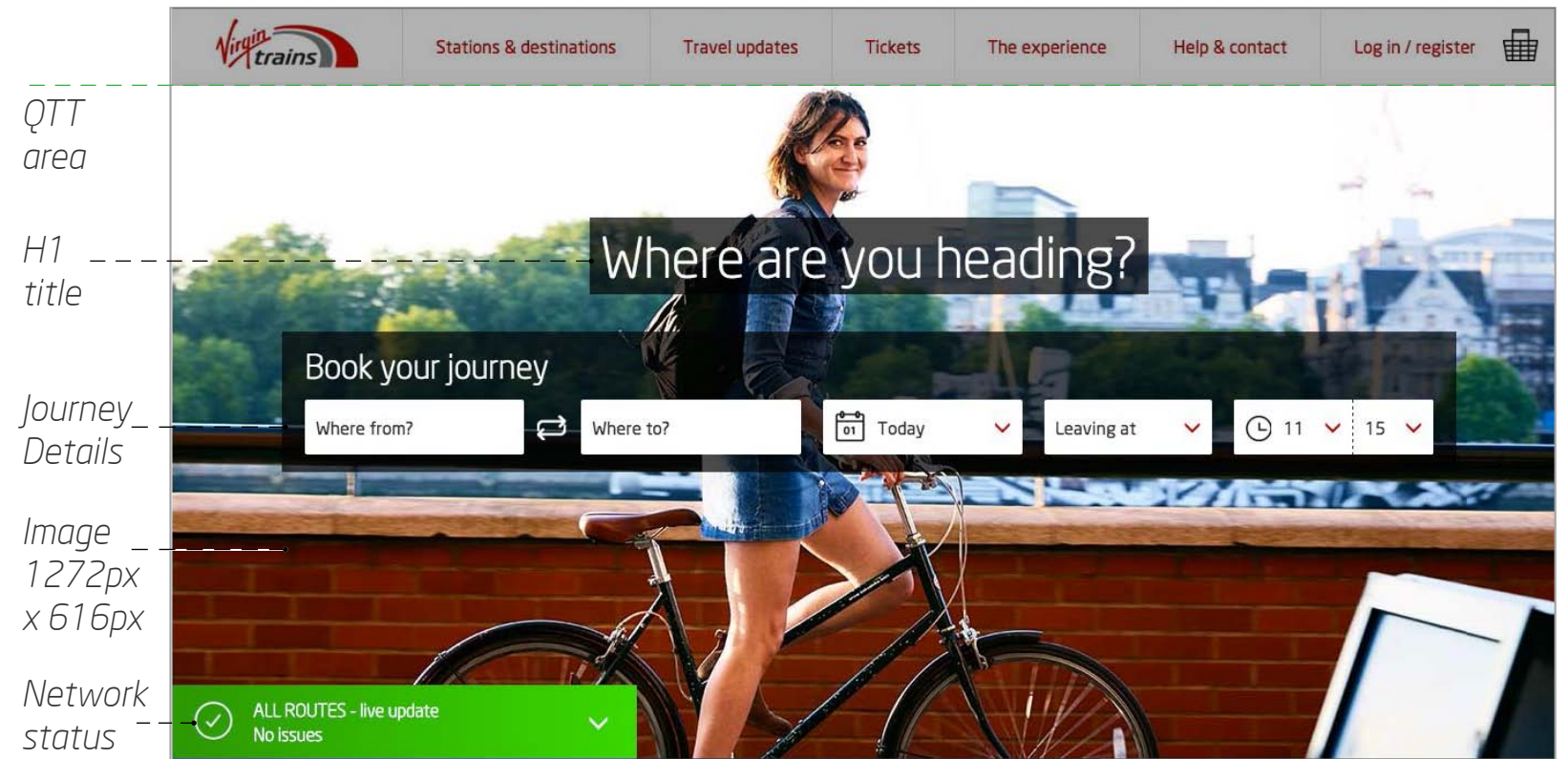
2.2.1 QTT header

The aim of this header is to get people booking their next journey, so make sure it's in a prominent position. This is usually in a key page such as the home page and immediately underneath the header.

When expanded, the search module covers the image entirely so the customer can focus on their search without the distraction of a background image.

Guidelines

- Keep your titles and subtitles as short as possible – one liners rule!
- Copy colour for titles and headlines is #ffffff and aligned centre
- Background image dimensions are: 1272px wide by 616px min height
- Guide weight for images is 85kb
- Headline and expanded form background colour is usually #313131 set to 70% opacity unless the page has a specific colour requirement eg Eurostar (#131f44)



QTT area

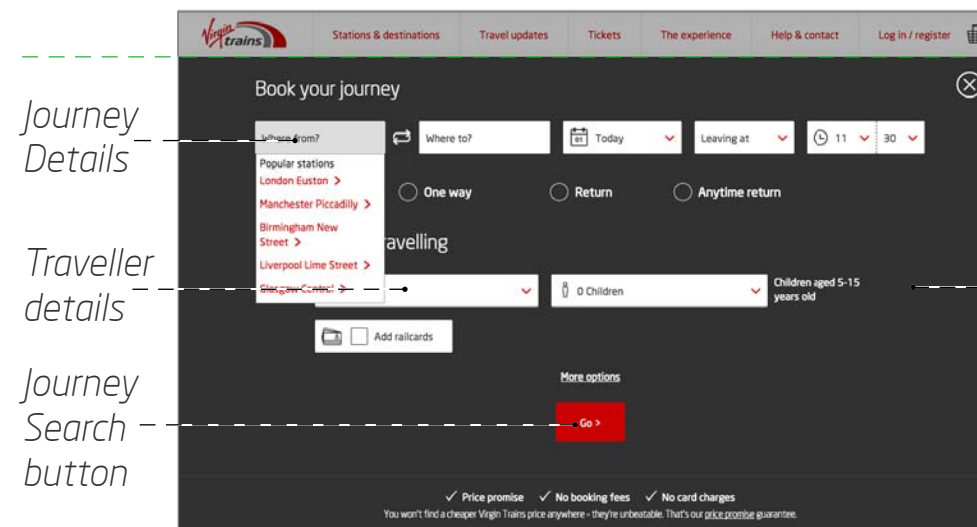
H1 title

Journey Details

Image 1272px x 616px

Network status

QTT unexpanded state



Journey Details

Traveller details

Journey Search button

Background colour #313131

QTT expanded state

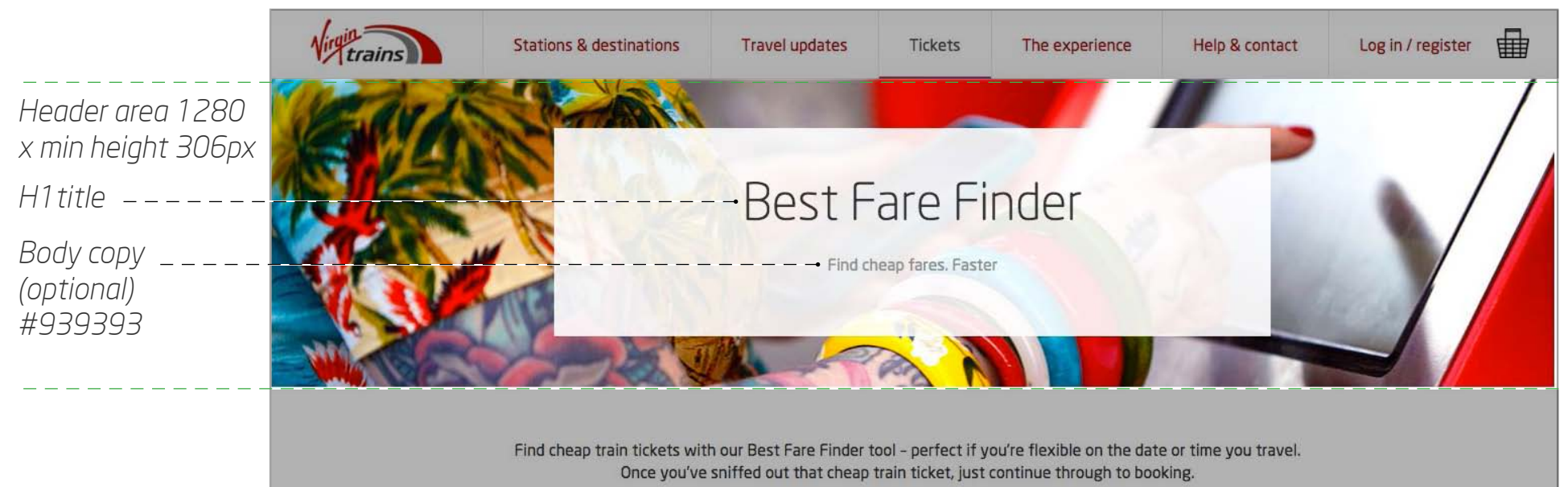


2.2.2 Header with background image

This is fit for purpose across most pages on our site. A simple line or two for the header (one line if you're including a subheader below) with an image behind.

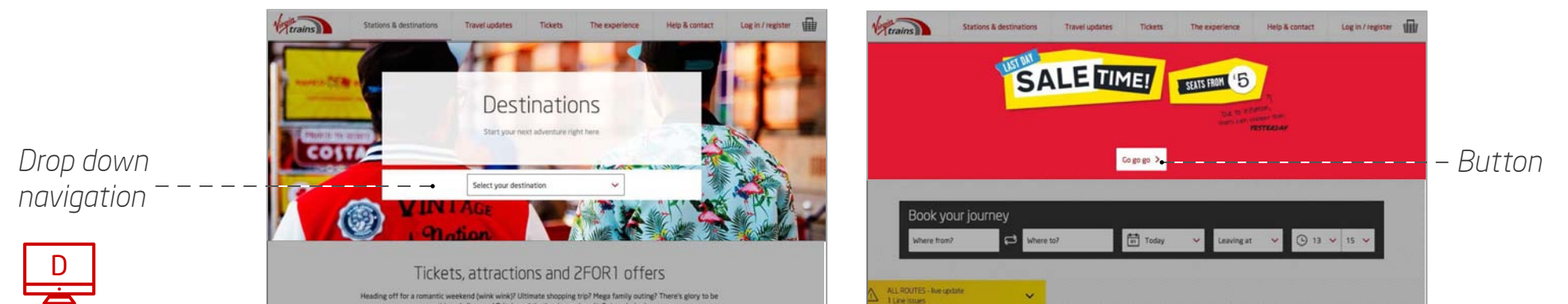
Guidelines

- As with the QTT keep headers as short as possible
- Copy colour is #313131 and aligned to centre
- Headline background is usually #ffffff set to 90% opacity
- Background image dimensions are 1280px wide x min height 306px
- Guide weight for images is 70kb
- An optional CTA button can be included below the header/subheader



Variations

When you need to give the customer options, include a drop down or two, or include a button for promotions. There is also an option (if you don't have any header copy to have just an image).



2.3. Master text modules

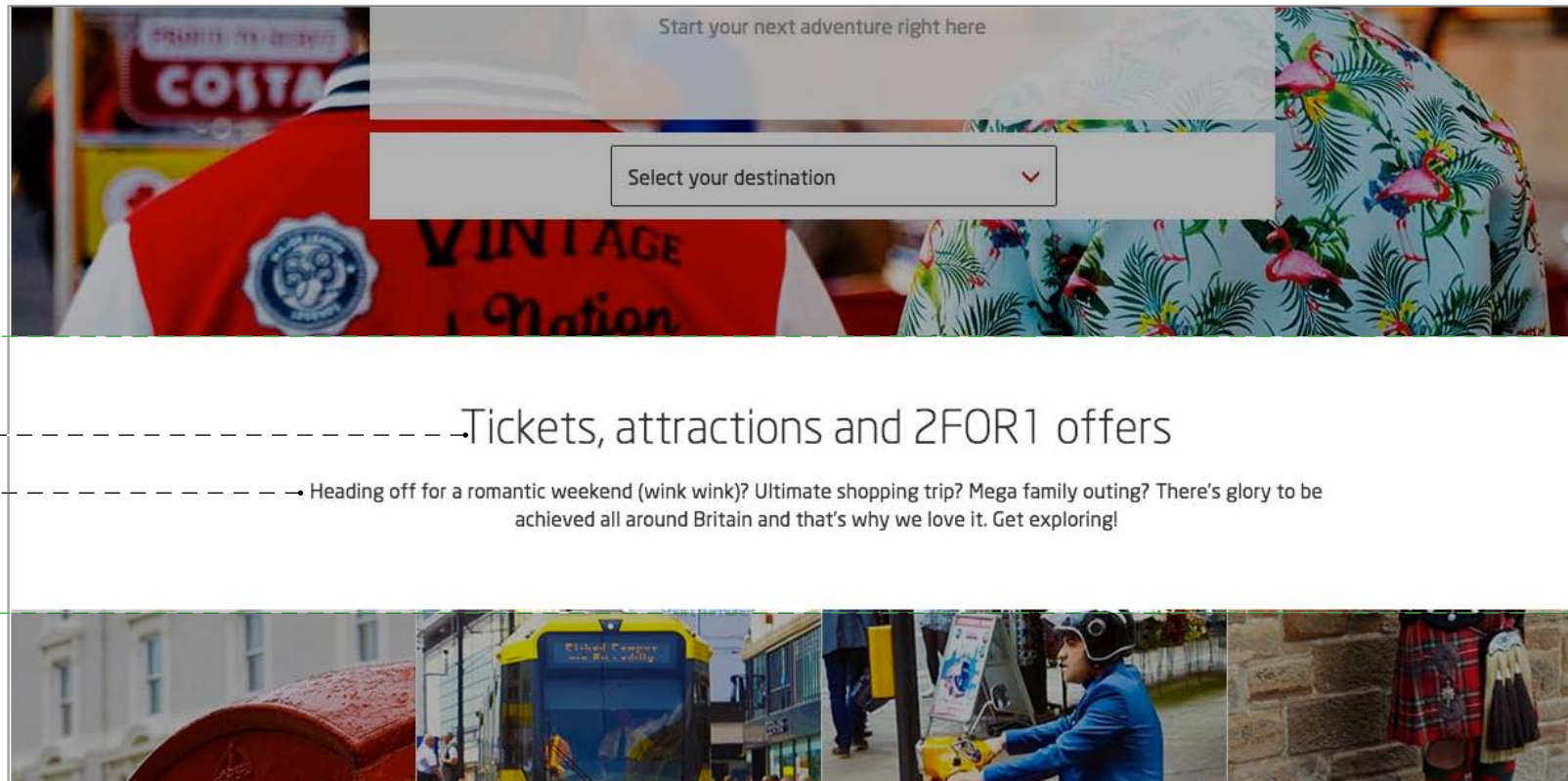
Variety is the spice of life...
and copy layouts.

We've got a variety of different combinations for your blocks of copy to keep layouts looking fresh.

The following pages give you contextual examples as a guide to where you can use these modules.

2.3.1 Single column and single heading

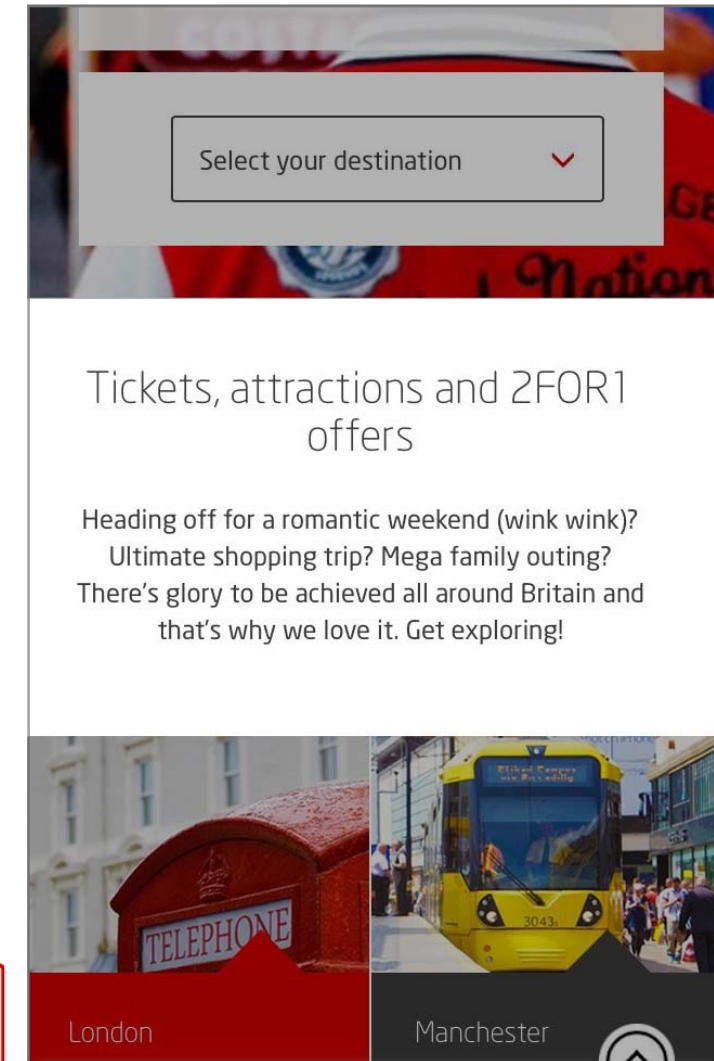
Great for placing underneath the hero image for intro text and for breaking up pages with lots of content.



One column & heading

H2 title

Body copy



Column width decreases to fit screen width.



2.3.2 Two columns and two headers

This format is great for getting across two equally important points and sit side by side on wider screens and stack on smaller ones. These are often used below main content or image modules.

The screenshot shows a desktop layout for a 'Book your journey' section. At the top is a dark header with the title 'Book your journey' and a sub-header 'To book your tickets enter the password below (you will have received this from ITV):'. Below this is a password input field and a 'Book tickets now' button. The main content area is divided into two columns by a vertical dashed line. The left column has an H2 title 'Getting the offer:' and body copy with three bullet points. The right column has an H2 title 'Good to know:' and body copy with three bullet points. A footer bar contains 'ITV T&Cs' and a scroll indicator. A red icon with the letter 'D' is positioned to the left of the desktop layout.

Book your journey
To book your tickets enter the password below (you will have received this from ITV):
Enter password here
Book tickets now

H2 title → Getting the offer:

- This exclusive offer is available for ITV staff and their family and friends, when travelling together.
- Tickets are available to book from 10 April 2016 for travel on Saturdays and Sundays only, between 11 April 2016 - 31 March 2018, inclusive.
- The promotion is available on First Class Advance fares on selected Virgin Trains services between Manchester, Stockport, Wilmslow, Macclesfield, Stoke-on-Trent and London only.

Body copy →

Good to know:

- There is a maximum of 9 passengers per booking.
- Customers must be a staff member of ITV to purchase a ticket. Members must accompany anyone travelling with them for the whole journey. They will need to have their ID pass with them so they can show the Train Manager.
- There are no credit card or booking fees.

ITV T&Cs

Two columns, two headings

Getting the offer:

- This exclusive offer is available for ITV staff and their family and friends, when travelling together.
- Tickets are available to book from 10 April 2016 for travel on Saturdays and Sundays only, between 11 April 2016 - 31 March 2018, inclusive.
- The promotion is available on First Class Advance fares on selected Virgin Trains services between Manchester, Stockport, Wilmslow, Macclesfield, Stoke-on-Trent and London only.

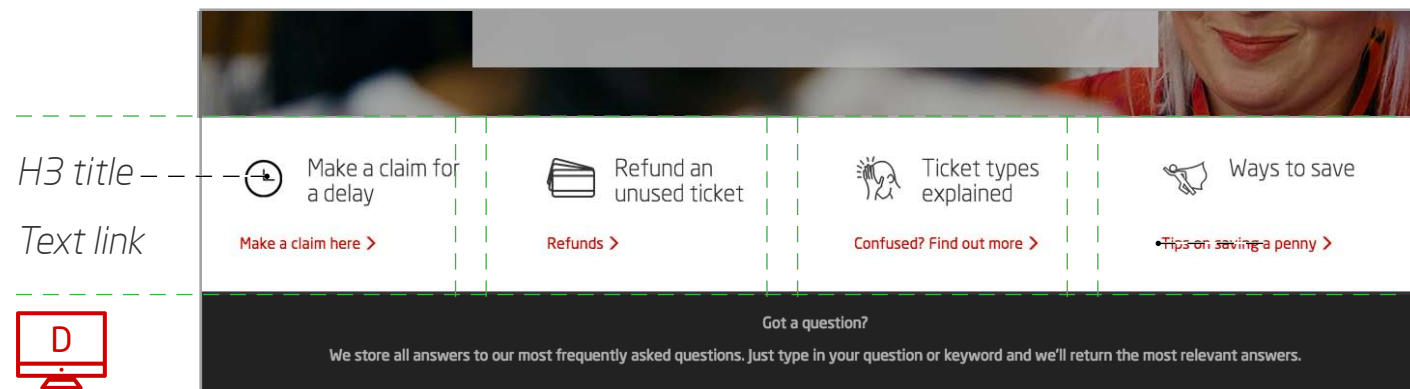
Good to know:

- There is a maximum of 9 passengers per booking.
- Customers must be a staff member of ITV to purchase a ticket. Members must accompany anyone travelling with them for the whole journey. They will need to have their ID pass with them so they can show the Train Manager.

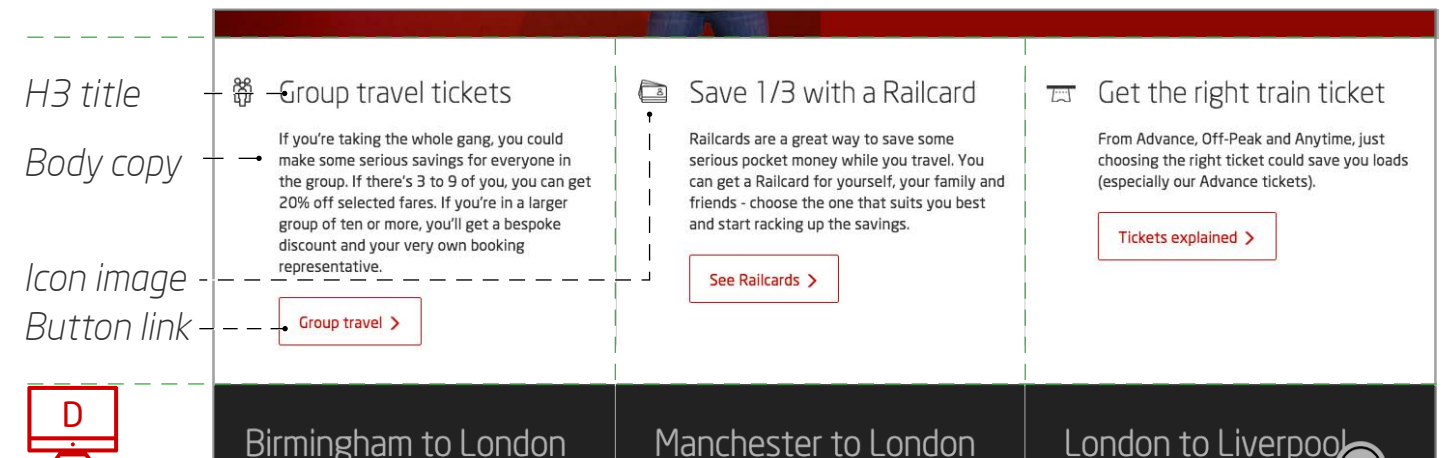
Columns stack vertically with copy aligning to the left.

2.3.3 Header and three or four columns

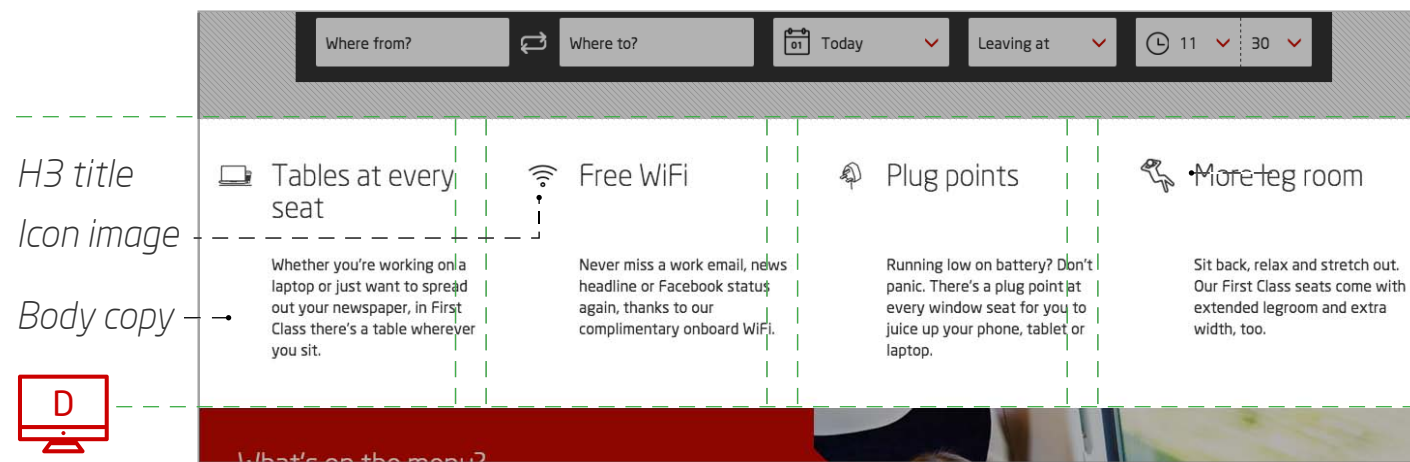
These handy modules are very flexible and have a variety of uses, we use them a lot across the site in the following ways:



Content navigation to further sections. These can appear directly below the header module.



Listing benefits. Normally below some intro copy or image and copy modules.



Place short intros and links to other areas of the site near the bottom of your page just above the marketing opt in or less important info.

Guidelines

- Positioning is flexible but often below or above an image module
- icon size - between 30 x 30px and 50 x 50px
- Align text left
- 250 character limit (including spaces)
- Optional elements: H1 copy, body copy, linked copy, bullet points and buttons

2.4. Image and content modules

A picture speaks a
thousand words.
Save yourself some space

We've got lots of options for displaying images alongside your brilliantly crafted copy. Just remember to keep your text short and to the point.

2.4.1 Half width image/ video

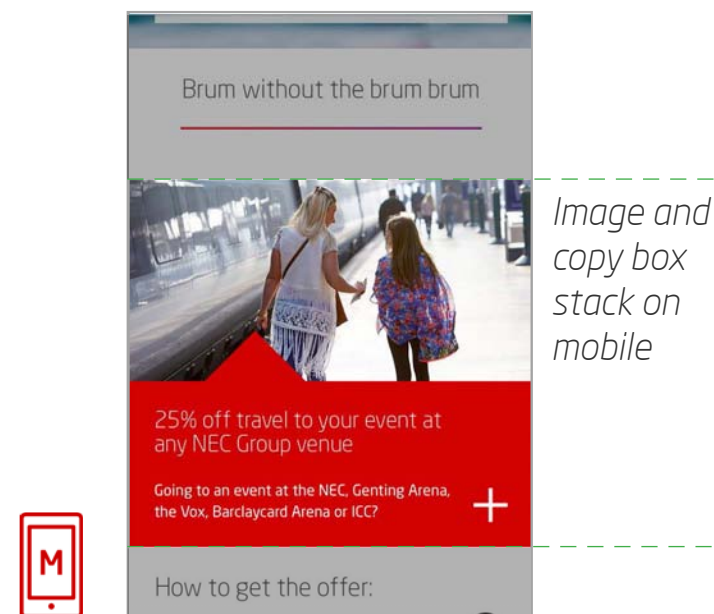
Sit your image on one side and copy on the other (stacking on a mobile), that's it more or less.

Guidelines

- These are usually positioned below the main header module either directly or separated by a copy module or two
- Modules can be positioned next to one another but alternate text and images left and right and vary copy background colours (choose from colours in chapter 3.2).
- Recommended image size 640x320px; videos 640x360px
- Align text left
- 300 character limit (including spaces)
- Dark neutral background colours are recommended for video modules
- Embed videos from YouTube

Variations

- Expandable boxes for additional copy
- Expandable content with a table
- Copy with an arrow link
- Copy with a logo



2.4.2 Full width image/ video

Most full width images on the site are header images, but occasionally you might want to use a full width image further down, either as part of a gallery or with inset text.

Guidelines

- Include from one to five images
- Navigation appears automatically for more than one image
- Recommended image size 1280 x 514px; videos 1280 x 720px

warmth and individuality are all qualities we seek in our team members. That's because when we're having fun at work, our customers have fun too.

Helping make Derek's dreams a reality

recommended video size 1280 x 720px

Full width video

Four video navigation

Derek Ben Una Patrick

INVESTORS

The screenshot shows a video player interface. At the top, a grey bar contains the text: "warmth and individuality are all qualities we seek in our team members. That's because when we're having fun at work, our customers have fun too." Below this is a video frame showing a man in a dark military uniform with a beret and medals, sitting in a red airplane seat. Overlaid on the video is the text "Helping make Derek's dreams a reality" and a dark box with "recommended video size 1280 x 720px". Below the video frame is a navigation bar with four buttons labeled "Derek", "Ben", "Una", and "Patrick". The "Derek" button is highlighted with a red dot. Below the navigation bar is a footer with a logo on the left, the word "INVESTORS" in the center, and a stylized icon on the right. A red icon of a computer monitor with the letter 'D' is positioned to the left of the video player.

2.4.3 Box content

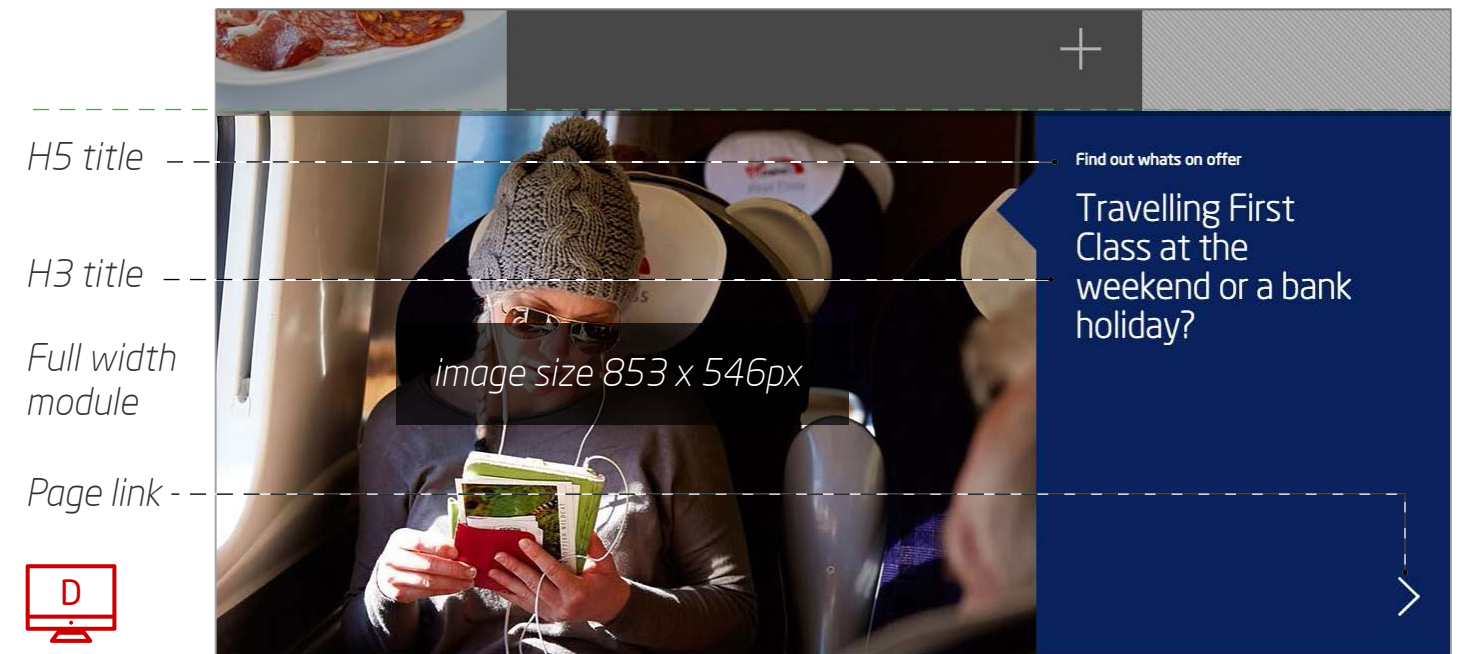
Ranging from extra small to big, we have a range of modular boxes combining images with text. Here's what we've got to play with...

Big boxes

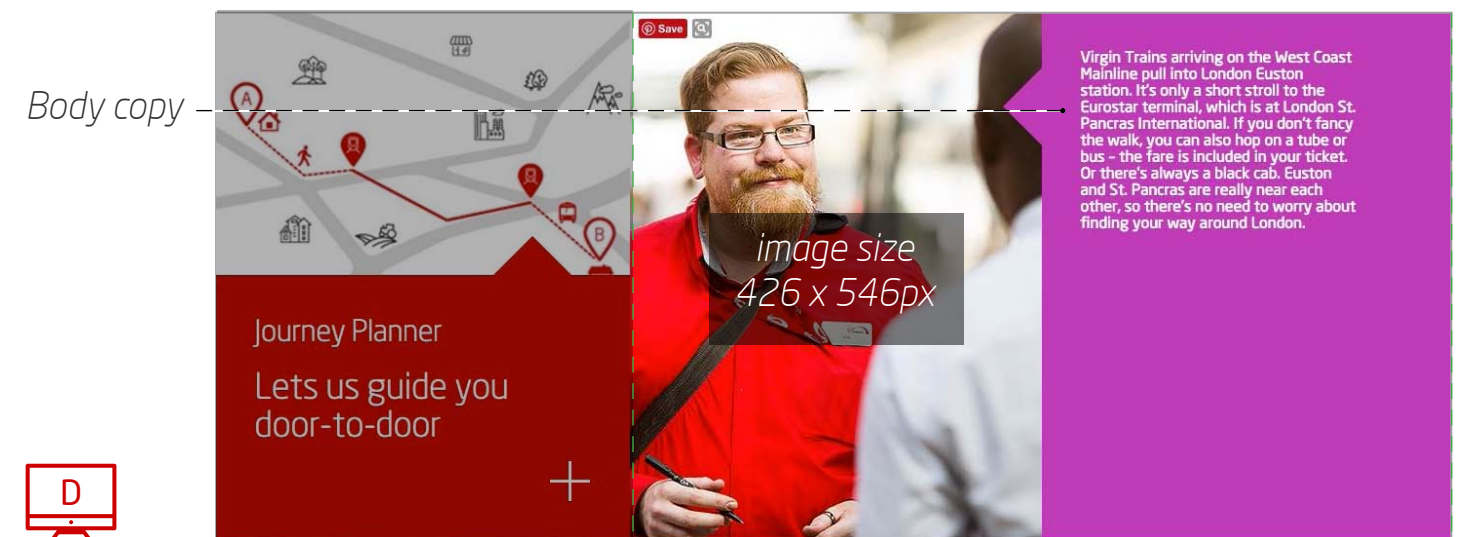
- Position these full width boxes underneath or on top of other content boxes
- Character limit (inc. spaces): 150
- Image size: 853 x 546px
- Optional elements: body copy, links, expandable content

Medium boxes

- Position these with other image and copy modules. They sit nicely alongside a small box or a couple of extra small boxes (coming up next) on desktop and tablet
- Character limit (inc spaces): 50
- Images size: 426 x 546px
- Optional elements: Body copy, H3 title, link



two thirds width third width

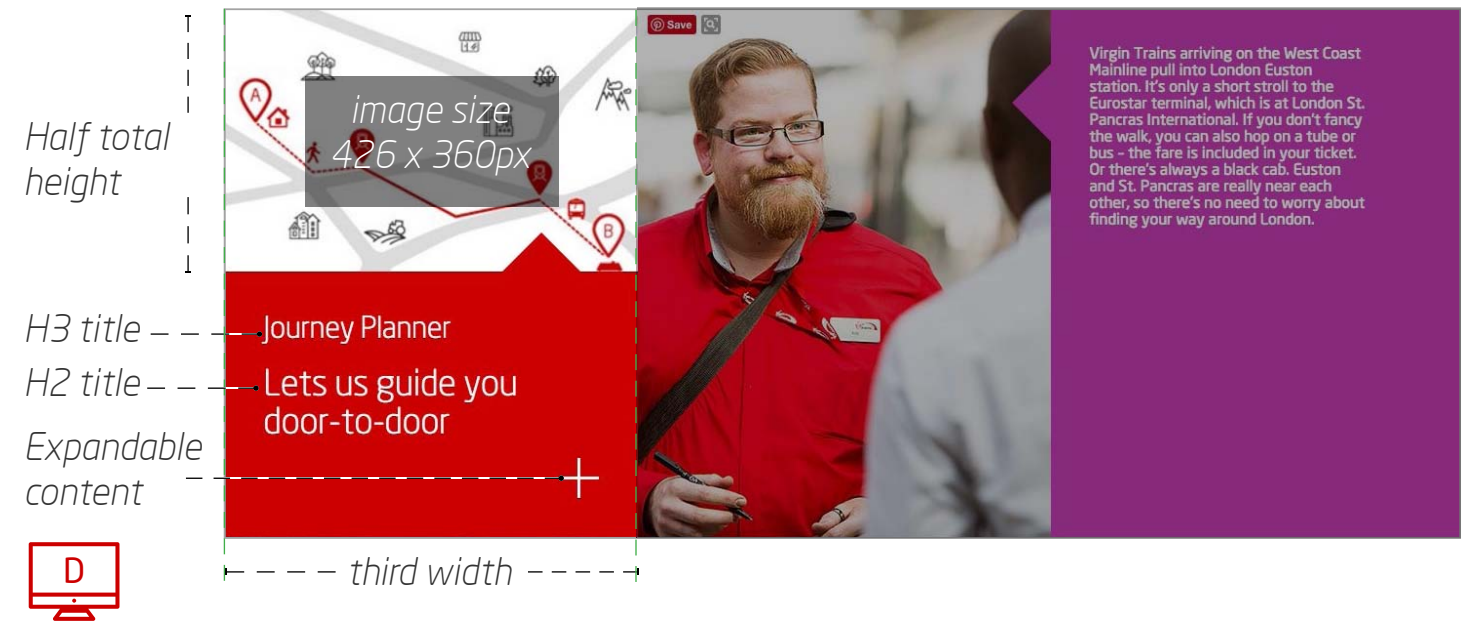


third width third width

2.4.3 Box content

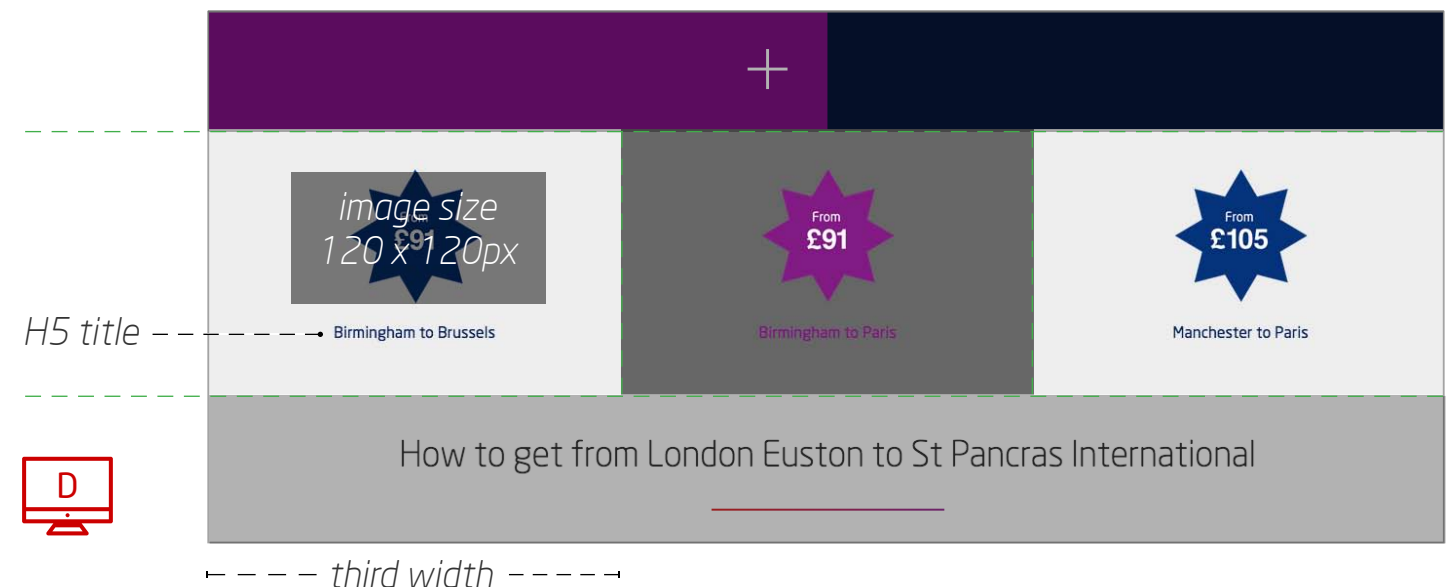
Small boxes

- Position these with medium boxes or sit three in a row (desktop and tablet) they work well as multiple rows (homepage) as well as singly (Eurostar) and work well on a page to break up copy heavy sections with white backgrounds
- Character limit (including spaces): 50
- Images size: 426 x 360px
- Optional elements: Body copy, H3 title, link



Extra small boxes

- Best for containing an icon and a one line link. They can sit three in a row as shown, or stack next to a medium box
- Character limit (including spaces): 20
- Images size: 120 x 120px
- Optional elements: Body copy, H3 title, link, icon

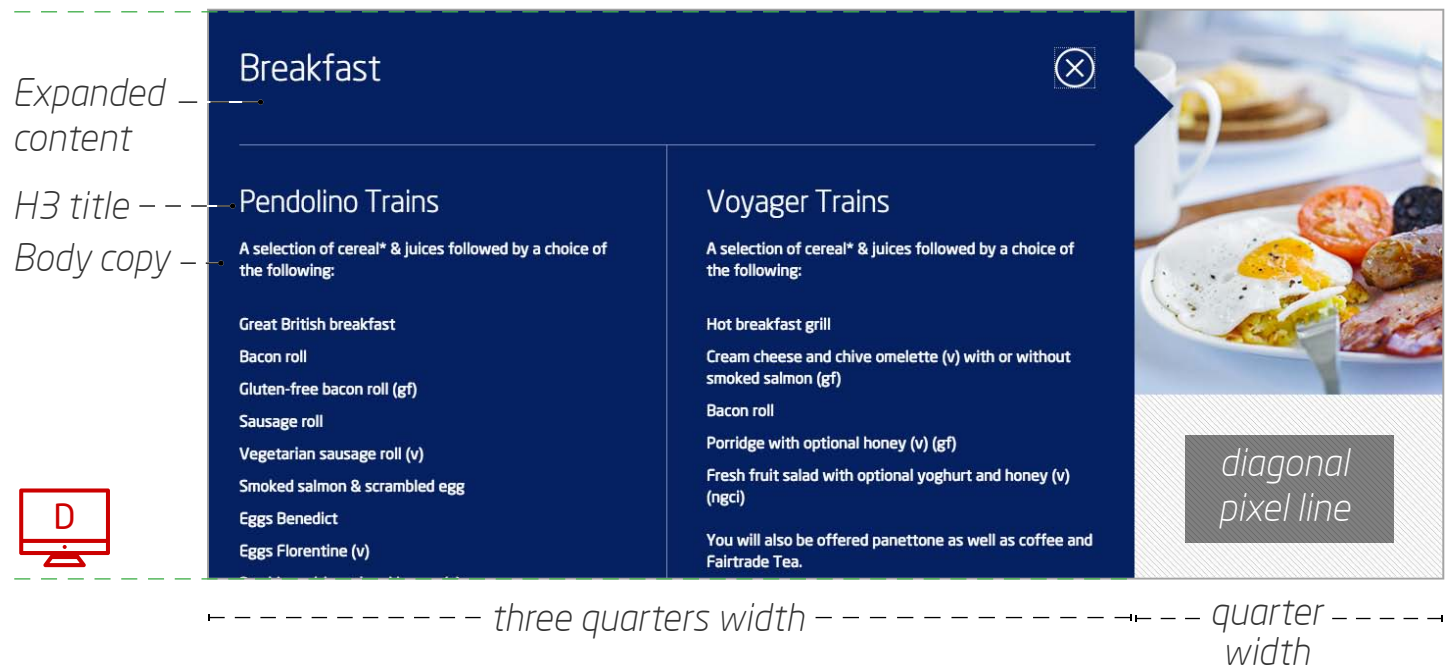
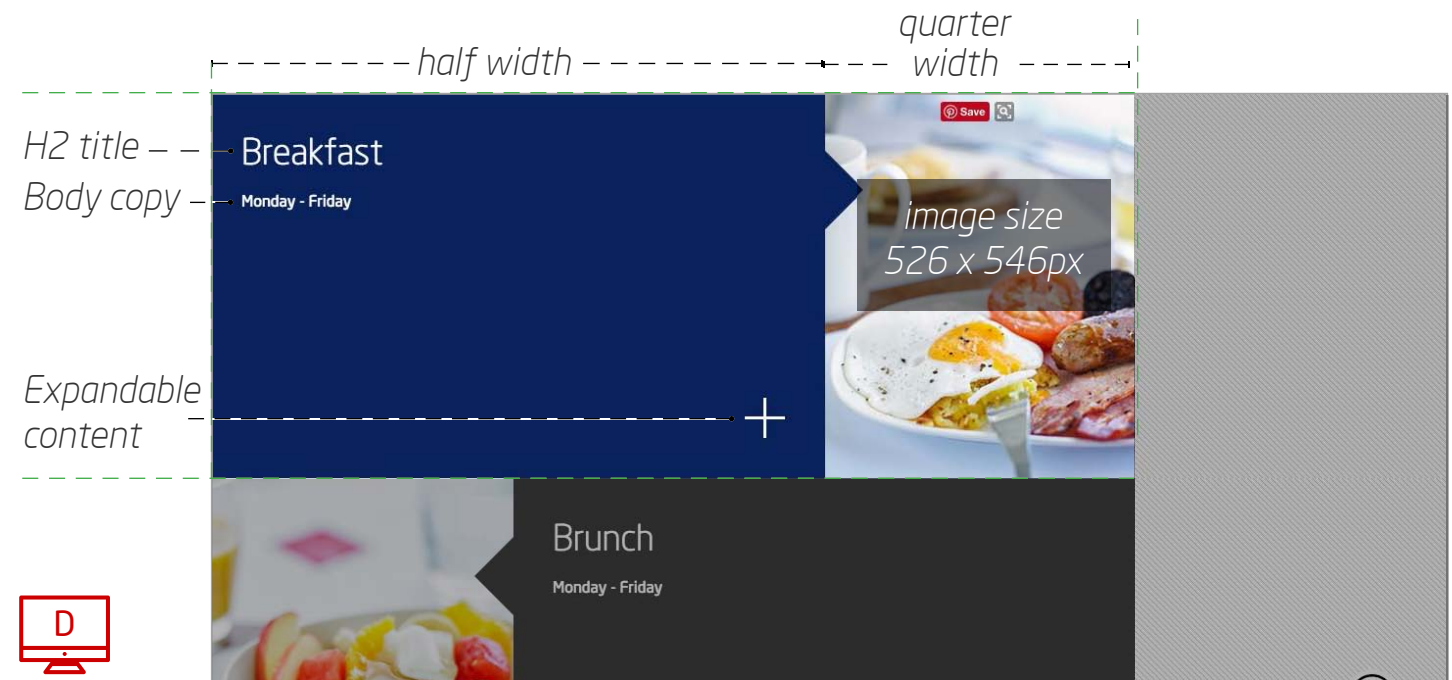


2.4.4 One quarter image with two quarter text

When you have a lot of content to include it makes sense to dedicate more space to it and include an expandable content area. When closed the entire module takes up three quarters of the width of the page, extending to full width when the box is expanded.

Guidelines

- Stack these one on top of each other, alternating alignment left and right
- Character limit (including spaces): 50 when unexpanded – unlimited (within reason) when expanded
- Images size: 426 x 546px
- Optional elements: Body copy, icons, links



2.4.5 One quarter image with text

Great when you have four or more items to link to which have visual imagery to go with them. We use these to show attractions on our destinations pages as well as titles we're showing on BEAM.

Guidelines

- Stack these in rows and columns, paying attention to the rules around background colours (see chapter 3.2)
- These modules are often further down the page as they contain more specific info.
- Character limit (including spaces): 25 (title and optional body copy) we recommend keeping titles short
- Images size: 320 x 218px
- Optional elements: Body copy, links

Variations

There are also expandable version of these modules which have different sized images 318 x 284px.

At Virgin Trains we love a good offer, who doesn't? We continually work with other organisations to create partnerships that give our customers amazing deals and discounts. Check back regularly because, just like in the playground, we make new friends all the time.

Half total height

image size 320 x 218px
thenec.co.uk

TicketQuarter

the ticket factory®

ESCAPES
TRAINS + ATTRACTIONS + HOTELS
Hundreds of options all wrapped up in one easy package

H4 title

NEC Group venues

TicketQuarter

The Ticket Factory

Virgin Trains Escapes

Page link

quarter width

image size 318 x 284px

Bold Street

International Slavery Museum

Liverpool Biennial

Liverpool Echo Arena

Body copy

button link

small icon

1 pixel divider #ffffff

close expanded area

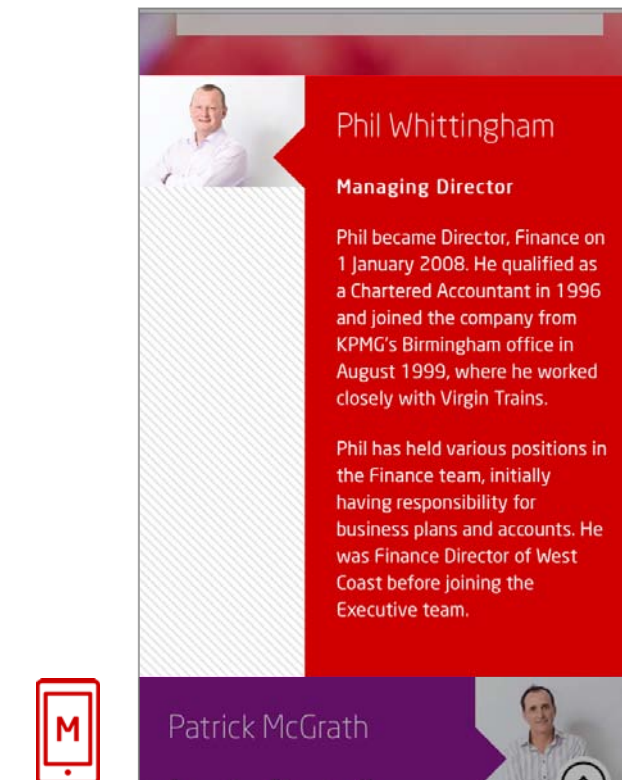
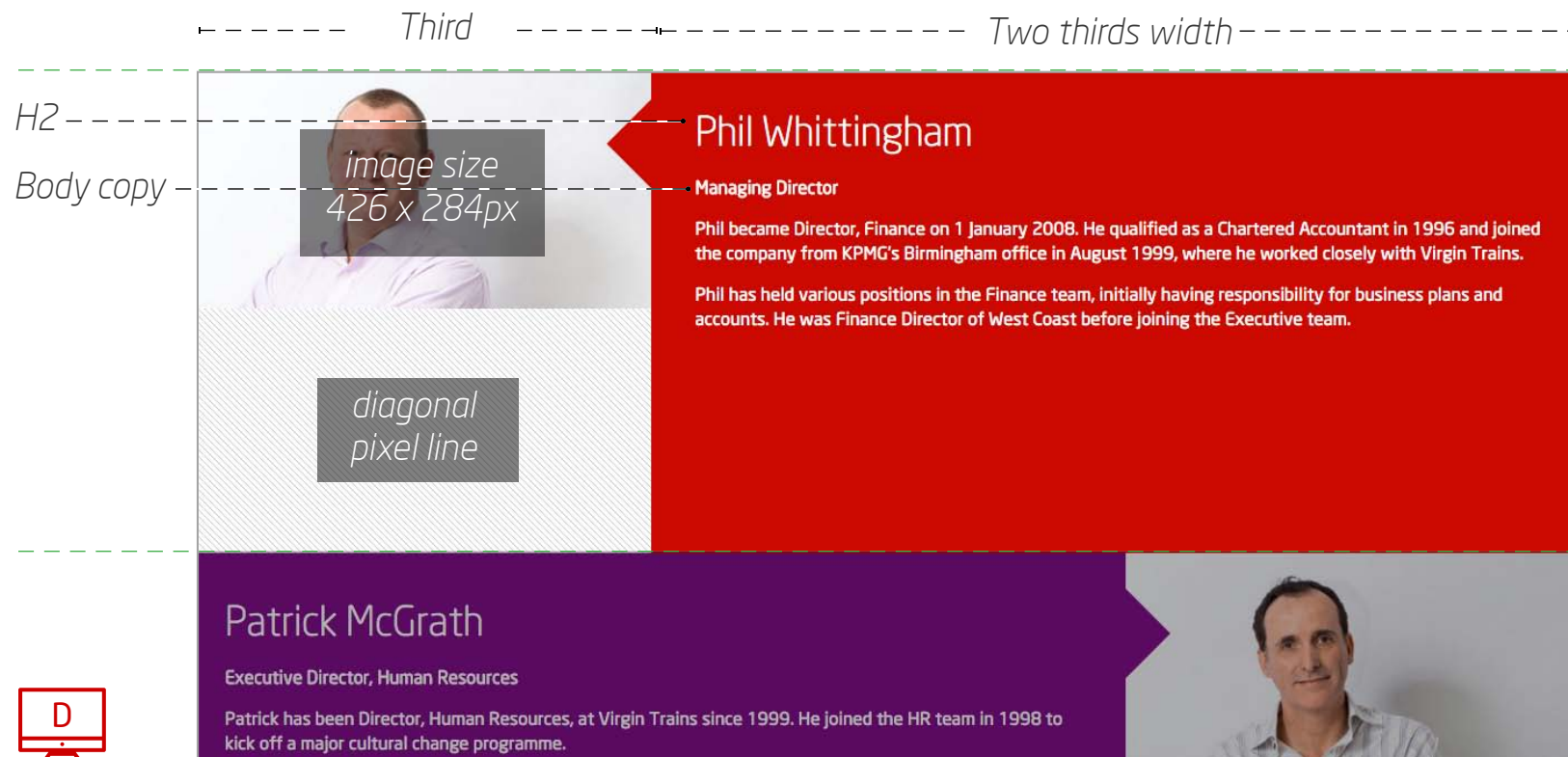
full width expanded area

2.4.6 One third image with two thirds text

Another module format for displaying medium lengths of copy. Alternate these modules aligned left and right.

Guidelines

- Character limit (including spaces): 50 for the title and 500 for body copy
- Images size: 426 x 284px
- Optional elements: buttons, links



2.4.7 Tables

Made for things like train timetables – these are essential on certain areas of the site. They can also be used with an expandable half width content and half width image module.

Guidelines

- Maximum columns: 5
- Maximum rows: 10
- Table background and dividing lines colour: #313131
- Table cell background colour: #424242
- Character limits per cell: unlimited (but be sensible please)
- Optional elements: Header, body copy, links

Table rows and columns

Service	Destination	Platform	Status	Operator
10:28	Chester	1	10:30	Merseyrail
10:30	Preston	4	On Time	Northern
10:33	New Brighton	1	On Time	Merseyrail
10:33	Wigan North Western	2	On Time	Northern
10:34	Birmingham New Street	8	On Time	London Midland



Full width table



Service	Destination	Platform
10:49	Buxton	10
On Time		Northern

Column heading is truncated

Table row is split over two rows

2.4.8. Pricepoints

In case you hadn't heard, our job is to sell train tickets. Being up front with our price tags using the following format is a sure fire way to get the sales rolling in.

Guidelines

- Maximum columns: 5
- Maximum rows: 10
- Table background and dividing lines colour: #313131
- Table cell background colour: #424242
- Character limits per cell: unlimited (but be sensible please)
- Optional elements: Header, body copy, links

Variations

There is also an option to have a full width price point that can be shown along with a 640 x 320px image.

 We also sometimes vary the background colour of price point boxes for specific promotions such as seat sales

London to Manchester	Watford to Manchester	Milton Keynes to Manchester
One way. From only £22.00 Standard > £45.00 First Class >	One way. From only £21.00 Standard > £43.00 First Class >	One way. From only £17.00 Standard > £39.00 First Class >

Twitter Sign up

Up to the minute Don't miss our exclusive offers

London to Manchester Sale fare, one way £11.00 Standard > £30.00 First Class >	London to Glasgow Sale fare, one way £18.00 Standard > £37.00 First Class >	London to Liverpool Sale fare, one way £11.00 Standard > £30.00 First Class >
Birmingham to London Sale fare, one way £5.00 Standard > £17.00 First Class >	Preston to London Sale fare, one way £11.00 Standard > £30.00 First Class >	Stockport to London Sale fare, one way £11.00 Standard > £30.00 First Class >
London to Chester Sale fare, one way £11.00 Standard > £30.00 First Class >	Warrington to London Sale fare, one way £11.00 Standard > £30.00 First Class >	London to Oxenholme Sale fare, one way £11.00 Standard > £30.00 First Class >

Seat sale price points

2.4.9 Single button component

When you need a button – and nothing else. These are full page width and usually appear near the bottom of the page just below any related content.

Guidelines

- Background colour: #313131

The screenshot shows a dark grey footer area. At the top, there is a light grey section with text: "separately to benefit from the discount" and "your discount to be valid." Below this is a list item: "When selecting your tickets, the promotional fare will be highlighted in yellow. If these fares do not appear, please change your search criteria." A red button with white text "Book tickets now >" is centered. Below the button are logos for "the icc birmingham", "GENTING ARENA BIRMINGHAM", "nec thenec.co.uk", "barclaycard arena Birmingham", and "VOX the conference centre". At the bottom left is "NEC T&Cs" and a downward arrow icon.

separately to benefit from the discount

your discount to be valid.

- When selecting your tickets, the promotional fare will be highlighted in yellow. If these fares do not appear, please change your search criteria.

Button link – [Book tickets now >](#)

the icc birmingham

GENTING ARENA BIRMINGHAM

nec thenec.co.uk

barclaycard arena Birmingham

VOX the conference centre

NEC T&Cs

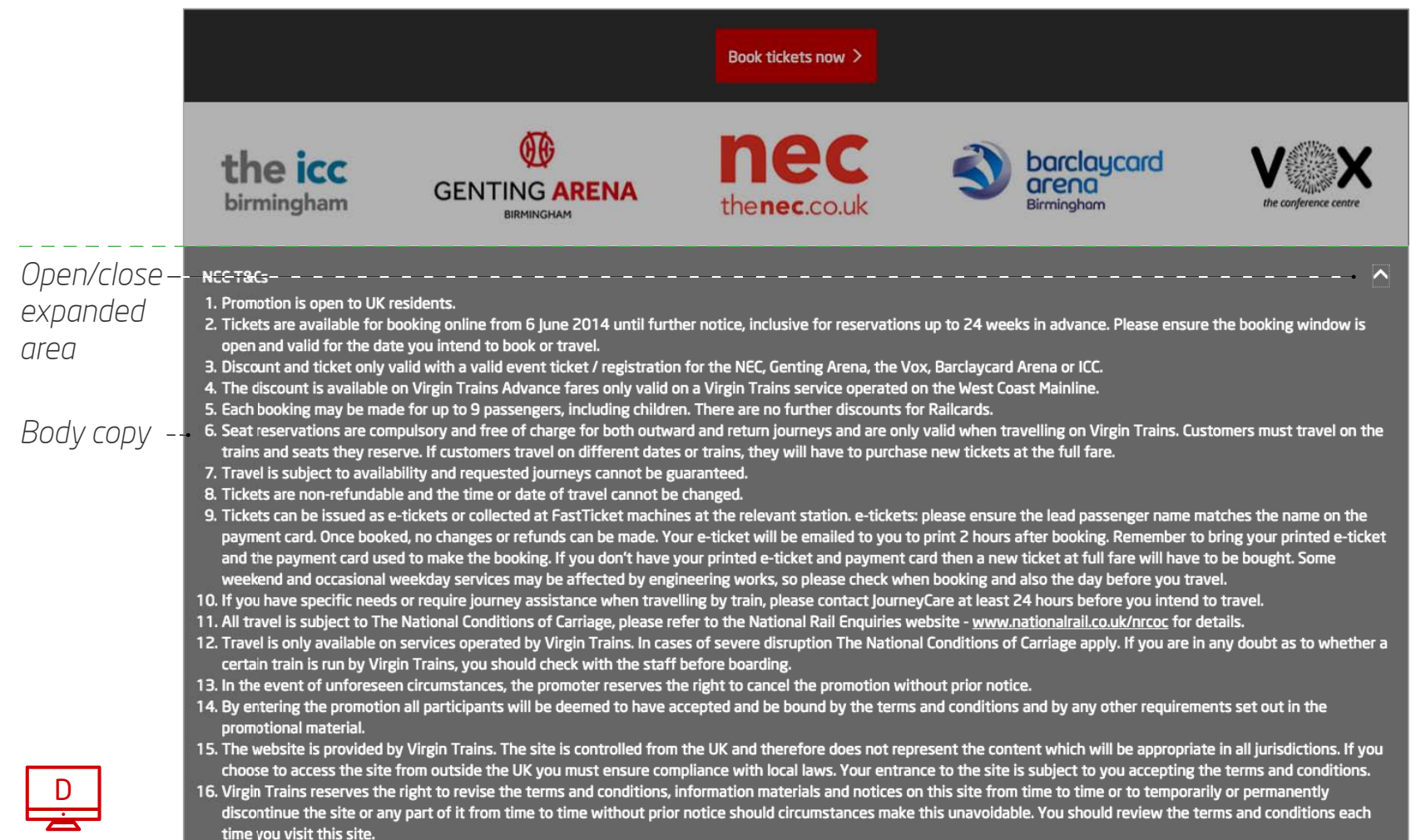
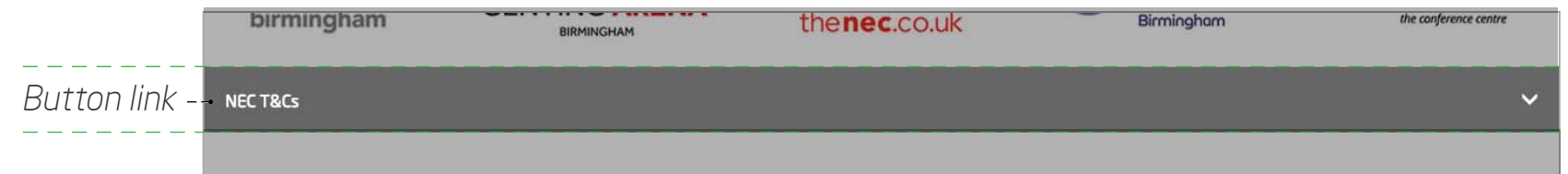


2.4.10 Text drop down container

Ideal for lengthy sections of copy, like Terms and Conditions. Now you see them, now you don't.

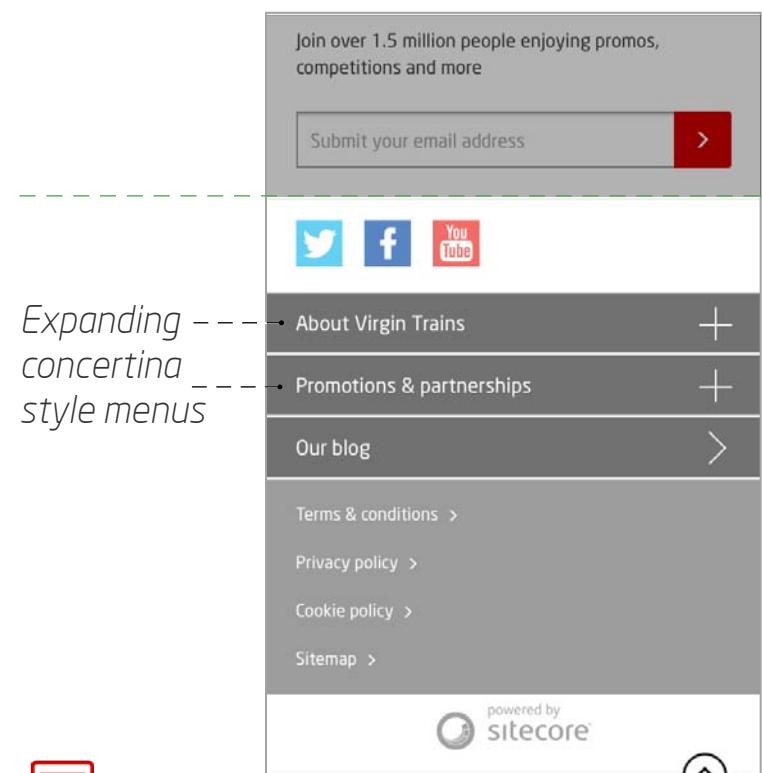
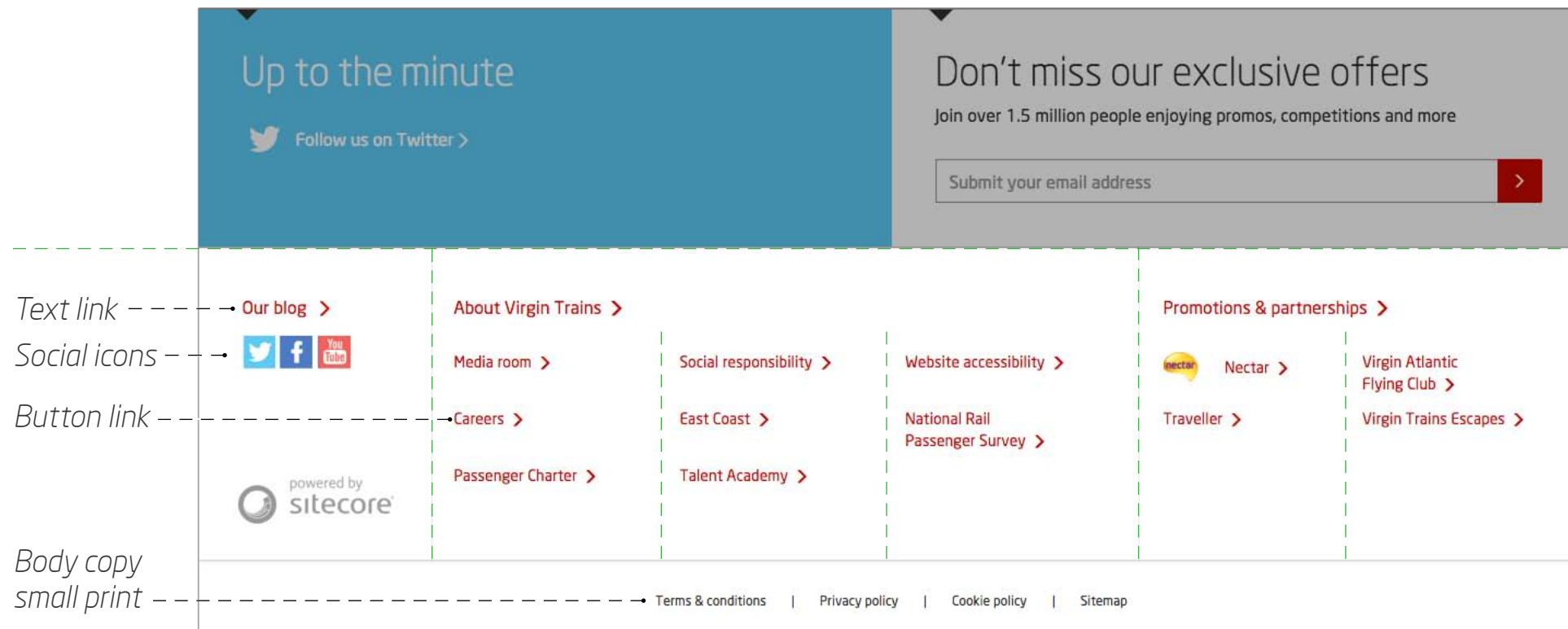
Guidelines

- Character limit (including spaces): 10 title with unlimited for expanded
- Background colour: #939393 or #313131
- Optional elements: Body copy, links



2.5 Footer

Like the top navigation bar, the footer is consistent across the website. It contains links to our blog and social media channels as well as other useful areas of the site. There is also a section of the footer that has important links to various policies as well as the sitemap. The structure and links have been carefully chosen so it's best to leave it as it is.



Expanding concertina style menus



 Please note the colour and style differences between the desktop and mobile footers. These have been styled specifically for these devices.

Chapter Three - Design & tone of voice

Wow them and make them want to read on. It's easy when you know how.

A stunning image plus a dash of wit are key ingredients to engage visitors. Take your pick from our selection of website photos for that all-important header image – here's how to make sure it's unmistakably Virgin...

3.1. Typography

Word up. Say hello
to Neo Sans.

Our core font for all our branding is Neo Sans. From its subtle and refined lightest weight to its impactful bold, this awesome all-rounder keeps everything we do distinctly us.

3.1. Fonts

We only use light and regular for html copy on virgintrains.com. Here's a breakdown of all the sizes we use:

DESKTOP - 1280 x 960 pixels

h1 - Neo sans light 50px

h2 - Neo sans light 36px

h3 - Neo sans light 30px

h4 - Neo sans light 28px

h5 - Neo sans regular 16px

Body copy - Neo sans regular 16px

Body copy small print - Neo sans regular 12px

Text link - Neo sans regular 16px

Button link - Neo sans regular 14px

TABLET LANDSCAPE - 1024 x 768 pixels

h1 - Neo sans light 40px

h2 - Neo sans light 36px

h3 - Neo sans light 30px

h4 - Neo sans light 20px

h5 - Neo sans regular 14px

Body copy - Neo sans regular 14px

Body copy small print - Neo sans regular 12px

Text link - Neo sans regular 14px

Button link - Neo sans regular 14px

3.1. Fonts

TABLET PORTRAIT - 768 x 1024 pixels

h1 - Neo sans light 40px

h2 - Neo sans light 30px

h3 - Neo sans light 22px

h4 - Neo sans light 18px

h5 - Neo sans regular 14px

Body copy - Neo sans regular 14px

Body copy small print - Neo sans regular 12px

Text link - Neo sans regular 14px

Button link - Neo sans regular 14px

MOBILE - 640 x 960 pixels

h1 - Neo sans light 50px

h2 - Neo sans light 40px

h3 - Neo sans light 36px

h4 - Neo sans light 26px

h5 - Neo sans regular 22px

Body copy - Neo sans regular 24px

Body copy small print - Neo sans regular 16px

Text link - Neo sans regular 24px

Button link - Neo sans regular 24px

3.2. Colour

Add a splash of colour to break things up a bit.

We're Virgin which means we're red. We wanted to be instantly recognisable, but not overpowering. So we've come up with a complimentary palette of colours to bring our site to life in awesome technicolour.

3.2. Colour palette

The following key colours are used across the site. More on the following page on how they should be used alongside each other.

We've also got some special colours and gradients here, for use on specific areas of the site.

Standard colours

graphite
#313131

black transparent
#000000 (alpha 0.7)

grey darker
#666666

grey dark
#939393

grey
#bbbbbb

grey light
#ededed

blue darker
#0d1424

blue
#07225c

blue light
#48509b

red dark
#ac2224

red
#cc0000

red light
#fd4752

red semi light
#ff3c45

pink dark
#a92a60

pink
#c62d64

pink light
#dd2c6c

pink semi light
#c8275d

purple dark
#831186

purple semi dark
#7a419d

purple light
#b122a4

purple semi light
#c13cb1

White
#ffffff

Special colours and gradients

first class graphite
#3f3f3f

grey booking fees
#262626

first class grey
#b4b6b8

first class light grey
#eeeeee

eurostar blue
#131f44

first class blue
#08225d

red seat map
#c90000

yellow alert gradient

orange error gradient

green info gradient

location 50%
#f1cf32 ----- #f7e627

location 50%
#e06623 ----- #e8a025

location 50%
#229729 ----- #337837

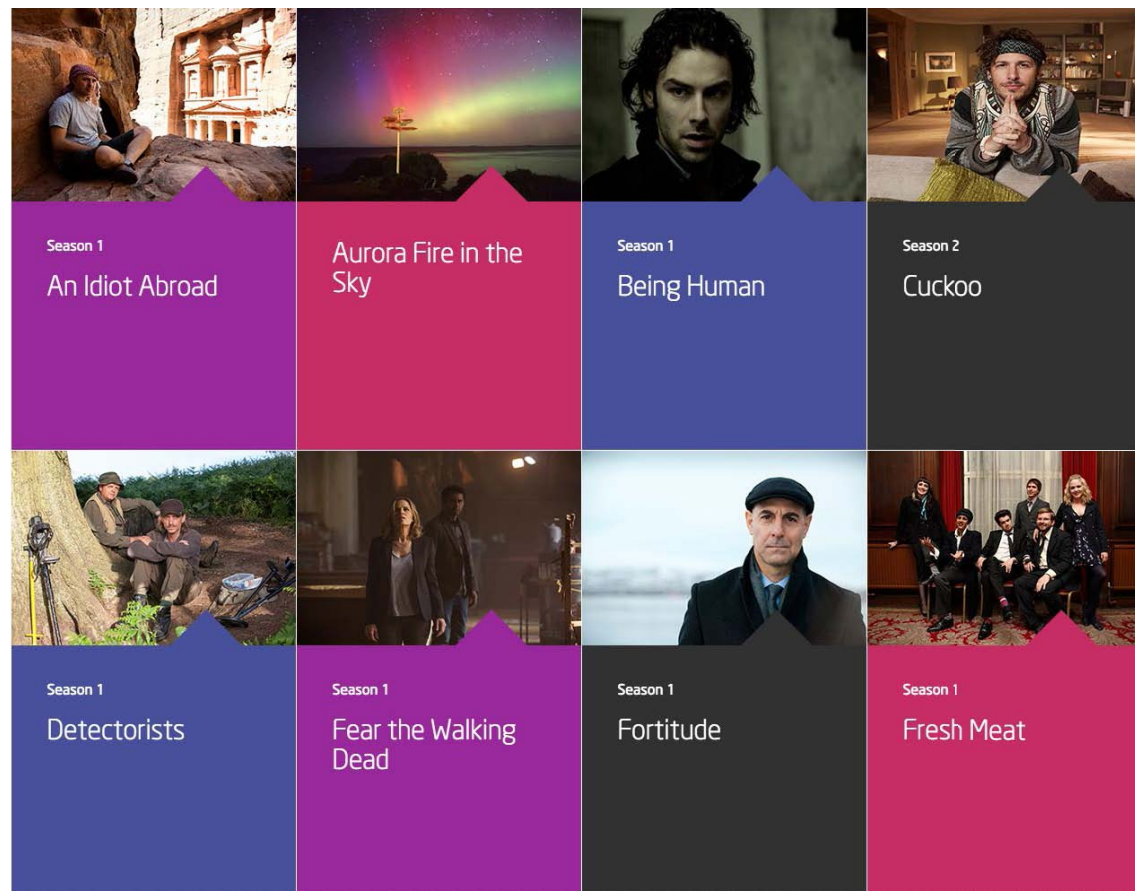
Diagonal pixel line
#c9c9c9 on #ffffff

Diagonal pixel line is used for blank spaces.

3.2. Module colour use

We're quite particular about how our coloured modules are arranged. Make sure that adjacent background colours are substantially different and consider how the modules respond at different break points.

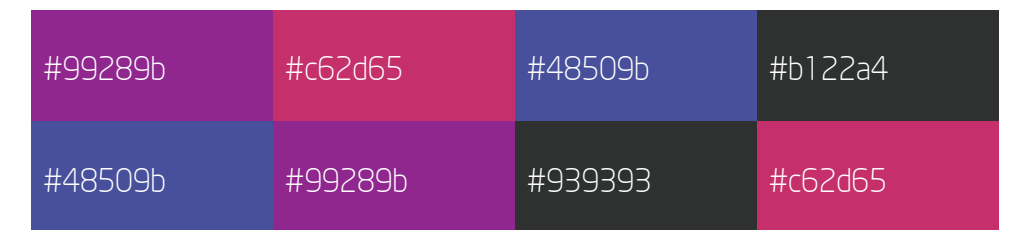
DESKTOP - 1280 x 960 pixels



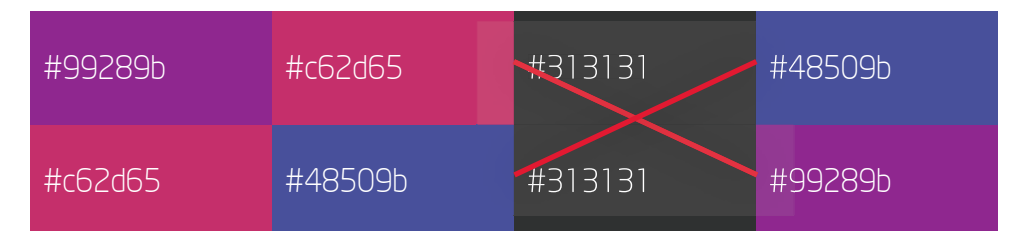
MOBILE - 640 x 960 pixels



GOOD practice colour combination



BAD practice colour combination



3.2. Text and icon colours

We only use white or graphite (#313131) html text on the site to ensure high contrast with our coloured backgrounds with the exception of body copy in the header area (#939393).

Icons mostly follow the same rules but occasionally we use coloured icons on a contrasting background. Here's a handy guide to which to use on each different coloured background. If in doubt contact the brand team.

Text/icon colour	Background colour								Background gradients and patterns
<div style="background-color: #313131; color: white; padding: 5px;">#313131</div>	<div style="background-color: white; color: black; padding: 5px;">white #ffffff</div>	<div style="background-color: #ededed; color: black; padding: 5px;">grey light #ededed</div>	<div style="background-color: #bbbbbb; color: black; padding: 5px;">grey #bbbbbb</div>	<div style="background-color: #939393; color: black; padding: 5px;">grey dark #939393</div>	<div style="background-color: #000000; color: black; padding: 5px;">black transparent #000000 (alpha 0.7)</div>	<div style="background-color: #b4b6b8; color: black; padding: 5px;">first class grey #b4b6b8</div>	<div style="background-color: #e0e0e0; color: black; padding: 5px;">first class light grey #e0e0e0</div>	<div style="background: linear-gradient(to right, #f1cf32, #f7e627); color: black; padding: 5px;">yellow alert gradient #f1cf32 - #f7e627</div>	
<div style="background-color: white; color: black; padding: 5px;">#ffffff</div>	<div style="background-color: #262626; color: white; padding: 5px;">grey booking fees #262626</div> <div style="background-color: #666666; color: white; padding: 5px;">grey darker #666666</div>	<div style="background-color: #0d1424; color: white; padding: 5px;">blue darker #0d1424</div> <div style="background-color: #07225c; color: white; padding: 5px;">blue #07225c</div> <div style="background-color: #48509b; color: white; padding: 5px;">blue light #48509b</div>	<div style="background-color: #ac2224; color: white; padding: 5px;">red dark #ac2224</div> <div style="background-color: #cc0000; color: white; padding: 5px;">red #cc0000</div> <div style="background-color: #c90000; color: white; padding: 5px;">red seat map #c90000</div> <div style="background-color: #fd4752; color: white; padding: 5px;">red light #fd4752</div> <div style="background-color: #ff3c45; color: white; padding: 5px;">red semi light #ff3c45</div>	<div style="background-color: #a92a60; color: white; padding: 5px;">pink dark #a92a60</div> <div style="background-color: #c62d64; color: white; padding: 5px;">pink #c62d64</div> <div style="background-color: #dd2c6c; color: white; padding: 5px;">pink light #dd2c6c</div> <div style="background-color: #c8275d; color: white; padding: 5px;">pink semi light #c8275d</div>	<div style="background-color: #831186; color: white; padding: 5px;">purple dark #831186</div> <div style="background-color: #7a419d; color: white; padding: 5px;">purple semi dark #7a419d</div> <div style="background-color: #b122a4; color: white; padding: 5px;">purple light #b122a4</div> <div style="background-color: #c13cb1; color: white; padding: 5px;">purple semi light #c13cb1</div>	<p><i>Text over orange or green gradients can be white or graphite</i></p>	<div style="background: linear-gradient(to right, #e06623, #e8a025); color: white; padding: 5px;">orange error gradient #e06623 - #e8a025</div>	<div style="background: linear-gradient(to right, #229729, #337837); color: white; padding: 5px;">green info gradient #229729 - #337837</div>	<div style="background: repeating-linear-gradient(45deg, transparent, transparent 2px, #c9c9c9 2px, #c9c9c9 4px); color: black; padding: 5px;">Diagonal pixel line #c9c9c9</div>

3.3. Images

Our pictures tell a story.
About us and our customers.

The following pages give an overview of the style of images but there are also technical considerations too. The file sizes of images affect how quickly pages will load which in turn affect UX and Search engine optimisation (SEO - more on that in Chapter 6) File naming is also important.

3.3. Images - technical details

File sizes

- Save photographic images and logos on a background for web as JPEGs, somewhere between 40% and 70%. The table below is a rough guide to the weight of popular image sizes on virgintrains.com.
- Export images with transparent background (eg logos and icons) as PNG files
- Further compress your outputted web files using ImageOptim to remove unnecessary metadata.

File naming

Also good for SEO is the name you give the file – it also makes it clear for a colleague to quickly identify it. Here’s the general rule:

Descriptive name + image ref no (if relevent) + w x h image dimensions + ‘compr’

Separate these as shown in the examples below with ‘-’s

WEBSITE IMAGERY SPECS	SIZE (PIXELS)	RECOMMENDED WEIGHT	FORMAT	NAMING CONVENTION
Header background - QTT	1272 x 616	85 Kb	Jpeg	descriptive-name-1272x616-compr
Header background	1280 x 306	70 Kb	Jpeg	descriptive-name-1280x306-compr
Header background - stations	1272 x 512	85 Kb	Jpeg	descriptive-name-1272x512-compr
Body images - large	640 x 320	50 Kb	Jpeg	descriptive-name-640x320-compr
Body images - medium	464 x 272	35 Kb	Jpeg	descriptive-name-464x272-compr
Body images - small	317 x 284	25 Kb	Jpeg	descriptive-name-317x284-compr
Menu images	318 x 394	35 Kb	Jpeg	descriptive-name-318x394-compr
Icons	50 x 50	15 Kb	PNG	descriptive-name-50x50-compr



Sometimes a larger size for icons (400x400 px) may be required, but will be specified on request.

3.3.1. Photography

Nothing adds that warmth and human-ness like a good photograph. We use photography liberally across our site. And whether we're showing people, destinations or our handsome trains, we have a few rules to make our photos as engaging as possible.

When it comes to images, you can choose from our bank of brand photography or use a carefully selected stock shot. You may also be supplied an image to use from a partner brand.

Know what's right

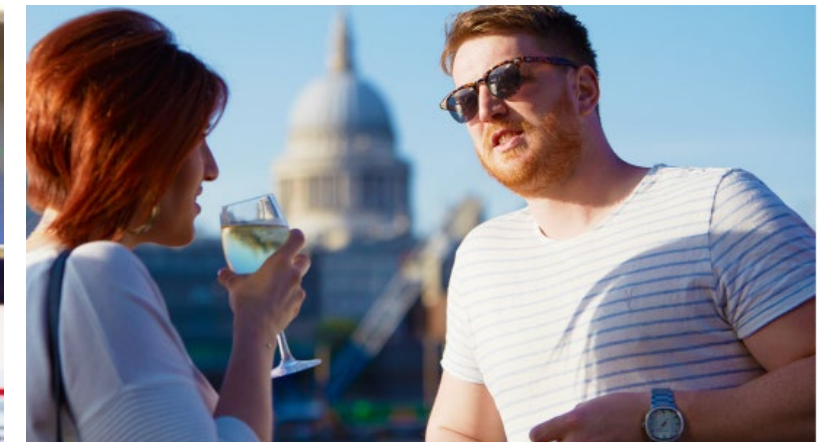
Our images are natural, relaxed, dynamic, fresh, and contemporary. Use focus and cropping to make them more interesting.

A splash of red

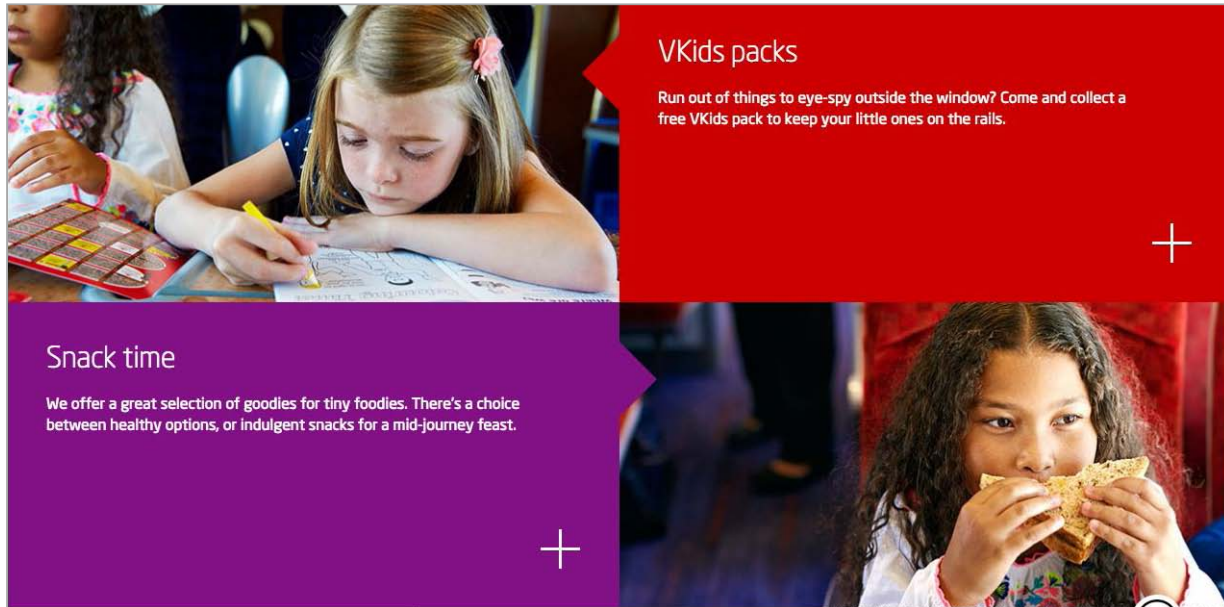
We love a bit of red, so try to use photos with a splash of it. If this isn't possible you can always incorporate it another way such as using a red background next to your image in a module.

Overlaid header copy

If you're using a header image – consider any overlaid copy boxes or QTT fields. Try and make sure the composition of your image works in harmony with these elements.




3.3.1. Photography - in use




VKids packs
Run out of things to eye-spy outside the window? Come and collect a free VKids pack to keep your little ones on the rails.

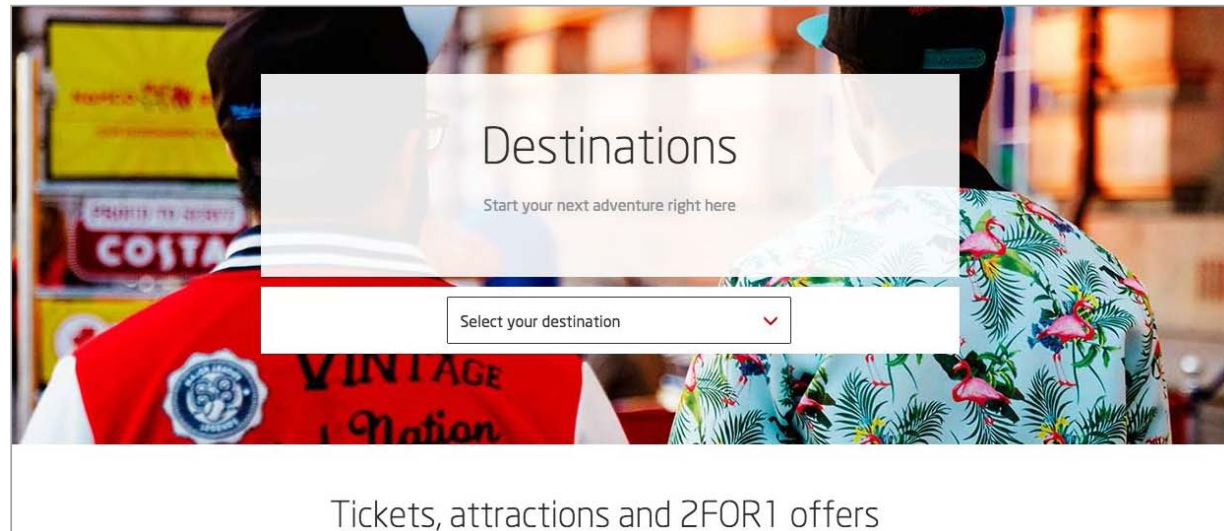
Snack time
We offer a great selection of goodies for tiny foodies. There's a choice between healthy options, or indulgent snacks for a mid-journey feast.



Advance
Feeling organised? Booking your tickets in advance can save you a lot of money.



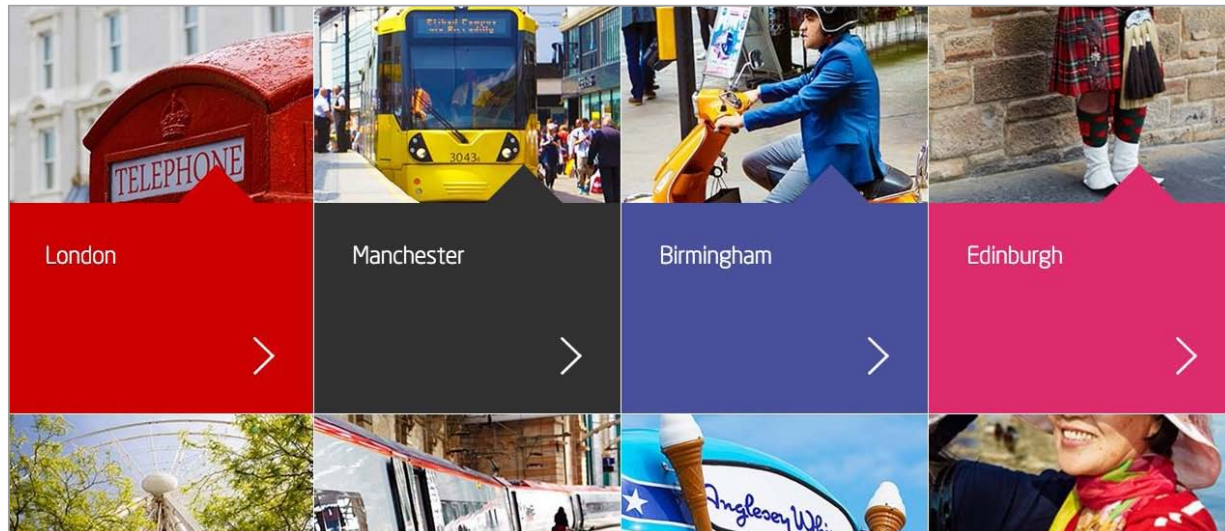
Anytime
Easy come, easy go.



Destinations
Start your next adventure right here

Select your destination

Tickets, attractions and 2FOR1 offers



London

Manchester

Birmingham

Edinburgh



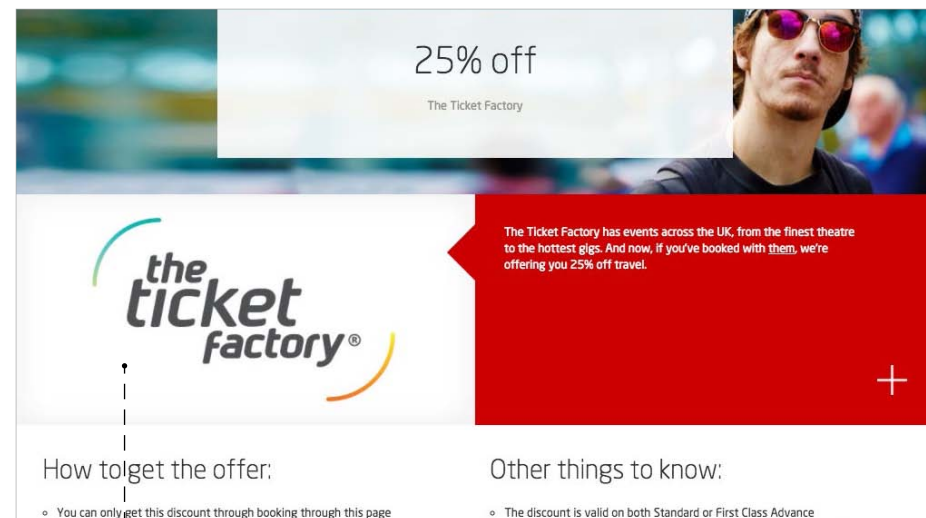
 Tip: When cropping images, key elements should be in the centre. Read our brand book for more advice on photography

3.3.2. Partner logos

We always partnering up with businesses along our route to give their staff or customers special discounts for travelling with us. Naturally, we'll include our partners logo on our site and we've got some guidelines on how we do this...

Give their logo a chance to shine

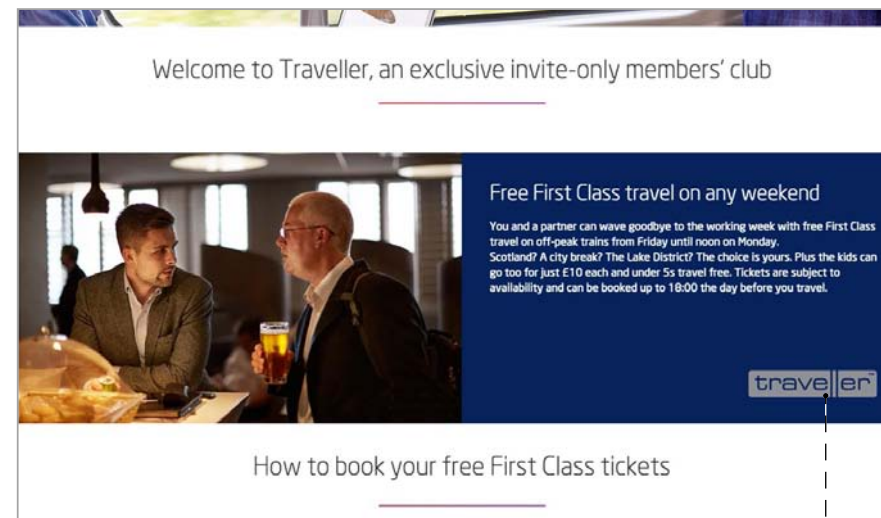
Usually we'll include our partners logo as a module image in a two column module. Most logos look best on a white background, but to lift the module from the website background we use a container image with a very slight gradient as shown.



Most logos are placed on a white background with a slight gradient at the edges

Logo with copy

Occasionally if we need to reference a partner logo we'll include it at the bottom of a copy module as shown here.



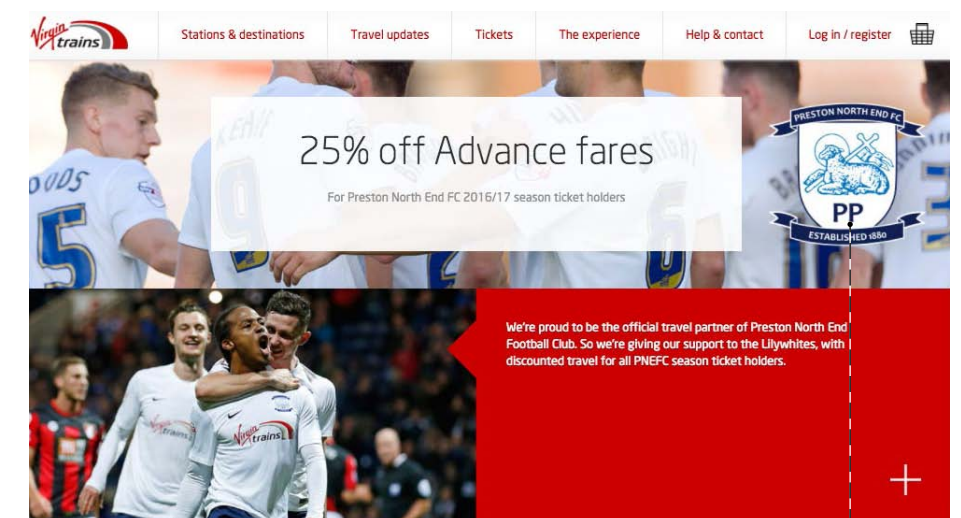
Small logo placed bottom right of the copy area.

Logo in the header

If the logo doesn't need to show prominently at all screen sizes, it can be included in the header image.



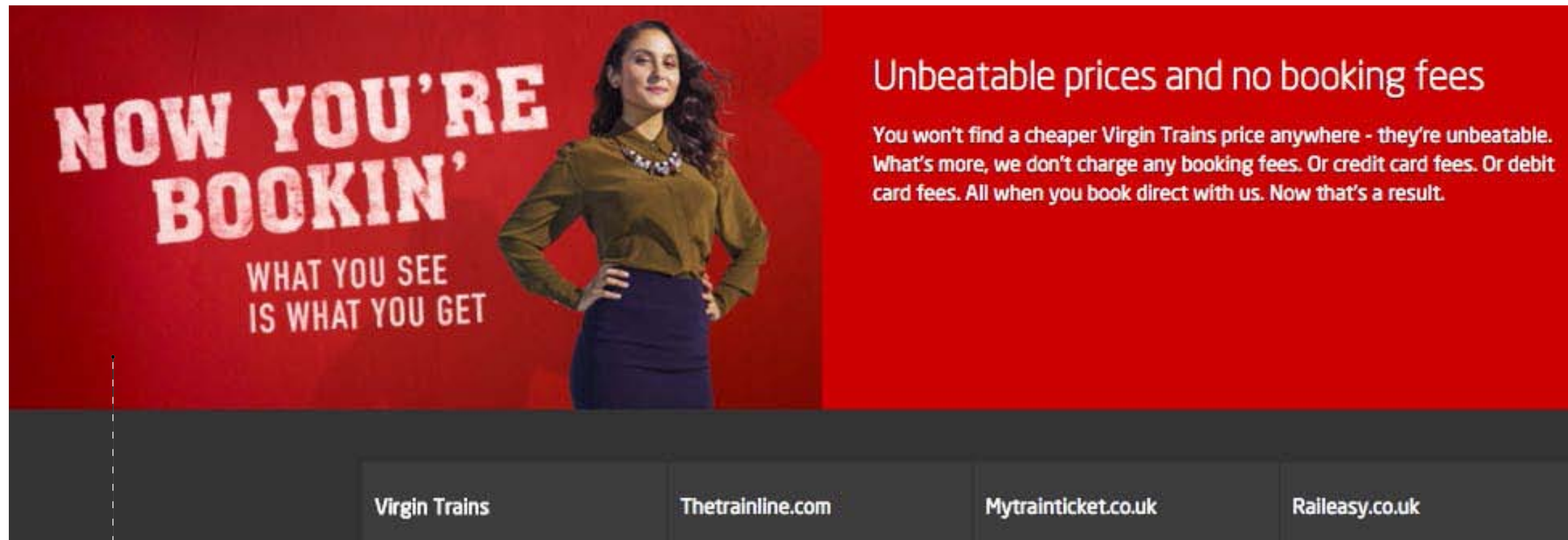
Please note that this will only be visible on larger screens.



Logo as part of header image, placed either on the left or the right of the copy window

3.3.3. Other imagery

Occasionally a photo just won't do the job, especially if the topic is related to a specific campaign (think seat sale or above the line ad campaign). In these cases it makes sense to adapt an image from the campaign style. Easy.



--- Campaign image adapted to website image spec

3.4. Video

Nothing beats the power
of a **moving image.**

Everyone loves a story. Video is the perfect medium to tell one and engage your audience.

3.4. Video styles

Whether it be a 'how to' guide or testimonial from a happy customer, we have different styles to suit your message:

'How to' guides

These have been specially created in a flat graphic style with a limited colour palate. With our signature humourous wink we've brought dry topics to life using the power of animation.



Travelling with a bike on Virgin Trains

Supplier stories

We like to show off our locally sourced produce that we serve onboard our trains. A straight forward documentary style format is perfect for this.



Meet our local suppliers - Thistly Cross Cider

Promotions

If we're promoting something specific, we'll often go for an eclectic mish mash of video with bold graphic overlays, along with a mixture of music and spoken word.



Discover great family breaks in the UK - #ParentingLikeaBoss with Virgin Trains



These styles are by no means mutually exclusive. If you're involved in creating some video content for the site please give the brand team a shout and we'll help you hit the right mark with your video.

3.5. Tone of voice & writing style

If it's fun to write,
it'll be fun to read.

We've got a whole guide to writing and tone of voice, so make sure you read before you start typing. Naturally, the same tone applies here, but for the web there's the small matter of search engine optimisation (SEO) to consider.

3.5. Tone of voice

Use these check points to get that oh-so important tone spot on and to get customers where they want to be on site. Remember, we're a Virgin company, so we're expected to talk and sound a little different from your usual business.

Human-ness

You're a human, right?! So write like one. No buzz words or railway jargon, please. Just nice, straightforward, honest language.

Wink

Use your gloriously intelligent wit. Whip it out when you think it's right. Our sense of humour is always clever and confident - just don't overdo it.

Playful

We're a breath of fresh air in a notoriously stuffy industry. Familiar human quirks or words that raise a smile of recognition, always speak volumes.

Go bold

We're self-assured and bold. But not arrogant. Be humble and down-to-earth, within reason. Don't brag or needlessly pick on competitors.

Keep it positive

Always keep things friendly. And never bring out the negative. There's no need to lie, just find a positive spin, and celebrate the goodness.

What we're not

There's charm offensive. And there's offensive charm. We're always the former. We're never rude or crude, we don't do 'ha ha' slapstick and our humour is never forced.

3.5. Writing style

It's the web. Attention spans are short. So keep your copy concise and to the point. Here are some tips:

- Break up long paragraphs into shorter ones - this makes for easier on screen reading.
- Follow the formatting styles illustrated in the typography section (chapter 3.1) they are there to make it easier for you.
- List out key points where possible, this will make your copy more digestible.

Key words for SEO

We want our site to reach as many people as possible, so the higher we rank with search engines the better. Try and include a few related keywords in your copy (around 3 – 5% is recommended), but make sure it still reads well. More on SEO in chapter 6.

Aim for paragraphs that are much shorter than this

Use bullets or numbered lists where possible

Use modules with images to break up copy into sections



The screenshot shows a website page for 'Assisted travel'. The page is divided into several sections. At the top, there is a header with the text 'Assisted travel' and a background image of a man in a hat. Below the header is a paragraph of text: 'We make sure everyone who'd like assistance during their journey gets all the help they need, whether you book in advance or not, we're there to help. But, letting us know your needs in advance can help us make sure you have a hassle-free journey. Space for wheelchairs on our trains is limited, and our stations can get very busy. To beat the crowds, try reserving a place 24 hours or more before you travel. It'll give you peace of mind and means a staff member is ready and waiting to help you out. It also helps us plan better with other train operators and Network Rail to improve your onward journey.' A dashed line points from the annotation 'Aim for paragraphs that are much shorter than this' to this paragraph. Below the paragraph is a section titled 'JourneyCare' with a list of services: 'Arrange assistance', 'Help you on and off the train', 'Reserve seats and wheelchair spaces', and 'Provide detailed rail information to you'. A dashed line points from the annotation 'Use bullets or numbered lists where possible' to this list. Below the list is a section titled 'Book JourneyCare online' with a sub-section 'Book JourneyCare' and a paragraph of text: 'If you're travelling within 24 hours, you'll need to call us instead on 08000 158 123. For text phone users, please call 08000 158 124*. Lines are open from 08:00 to 22:00 every day (except Christmas Day and Boxing Day). *Calls are charged at standard BT rates. Other operators may vary.' A dashed line points from the annotation 'Use modules with images to break up copy into sections' to this section. At the bottom of the page, there are four promotional modules: 'Save with a Railcard', 'Stay ahead with travel alerts', 'Onboard entertainment', and 'First Class travel'. Each module has a small image, a title, a short description, and a 'Find out more' or 'Sign up now' button.

Chapter Four - Website elements

The devil is in the detail.

Great things come in small packages, and the smaller elements on our website are as important as any other. So keep them consistent, and get them right.

4.1. Logo

Our logo, ladies and gentlemen...

It's our mark. It's our heart. Treat it with respect. There are specific rules to protect and look after it which you'll find in our brand book.



4.2. User interface elements


Forms, buttons, and all that jazz.


Most of our pages contain a button or a link of some description. We also have a few forms across the site. We want people to tap, click, and go forth to book a ticket. Here's how we make them stand out...

4.2. QTT UI elements

Primarily we're here to sell train tickets, so we have clear styles for our booking form, which are consistent across the site.

Checkboxes

Unselected  Add railcards


Selected  Add railcards


Radio buttons


Unselected Text here

Selected Text here


Buttons and links


Unselected 

Hoverstate 

Inactive and hoverstate links 

Module links (eg Master text)

Inactive 

Hoverstate 

Journey fields

Book your journey fields



Passenger details fields

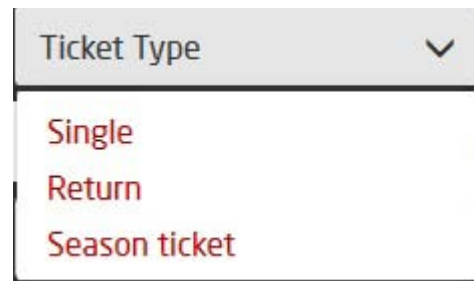


4.2. Form UI elements

When customers need to send us information we use forms. Styles are similar to the QTT form but may include other elements.

Dropdowns and fields

Dropdowns



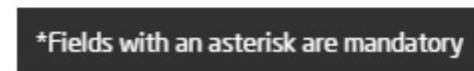
A dropdown menu with the label "Ticket Type" and a downward arrow. The menu is open, showing three options: "Single", "Return", and "Season ticket".

Mandatory fields



Two input fields side-by-side. The first is labeled "Email" and the second is labeled "Contact number". Both fields have an asterisk (*) at the end, indicating they are mandatory.

Field comments



A comment box containing the text: "*Fields with an asterisk are mandatory".

Inactive and hoverstate links



A link with the text "Or type your address manually" and a downward arrow. The link is underlined and has a dark background, indicating it is active.

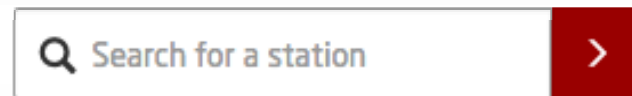
Search box buttons

Inactive



A search box with the text "Search for a station" and a magnifying glass icon. To the right is a red button with a white right-pointing arrow.

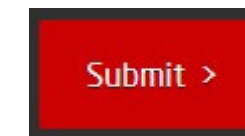
Hoverstate



A search box with the text "Search for a station" and a magnifying glass icon. To the right is a red button with a white right-pointing arrow. The search box and button are highlighted with a dark border, indicating a hoverstate.

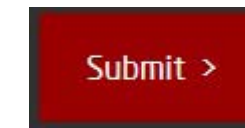
Primary call to action

Inactive



A red button with the text "Submit" and a white right-pointing arrow.

Hoverstate



A red button with the text "Submit" and a white right-pointing arrow. The button is highlighted with a dark border, indicating a hoverstate.

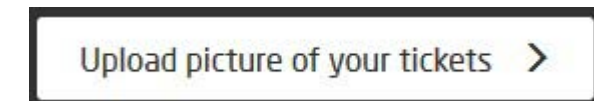
Secondary call to action

Inactive



A dark grey button with the text "Upload picture of your tickets" and a white right-pointing arrow.

Hoverstate

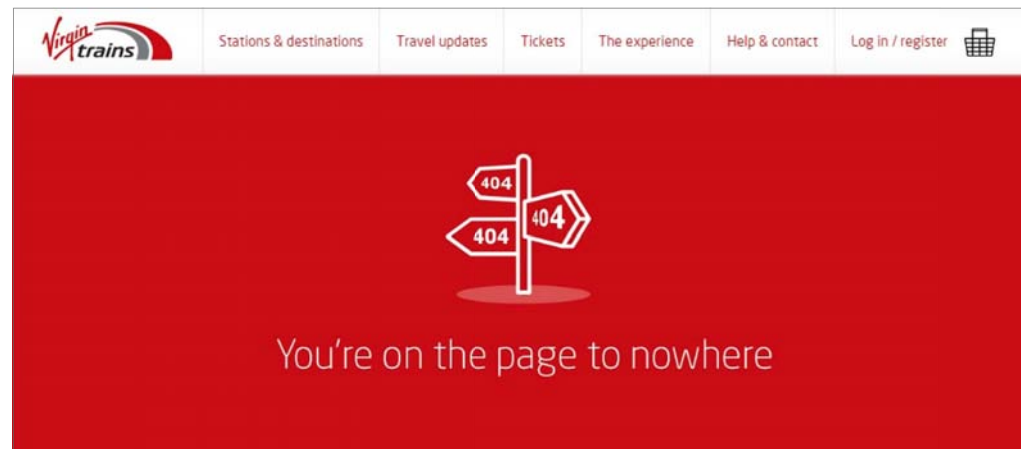


A dark grey button with the text "Upload picture of your tickets" and a white right-pointing arrow. The button is highlighted with a dark border, indicating a hoverstate.

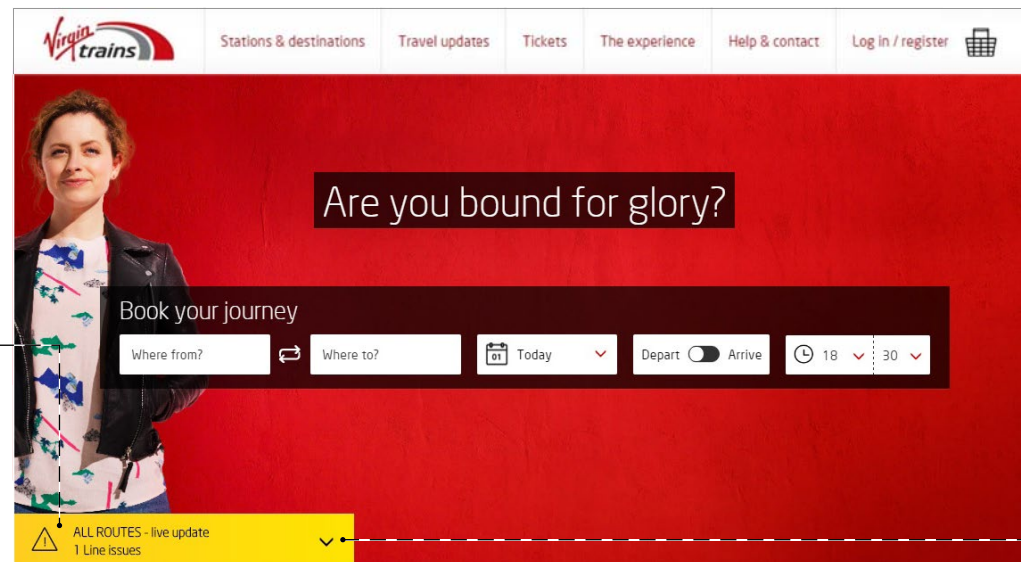
4.3. Errors and alerts

Mistakes happen. We help you fix them. Whether you've put in the wrong URL, there's a problem with our trains or a form field that's not filled in, we'll alert you to it in a particular way. Here's how...

404 error page



Alert: service issue

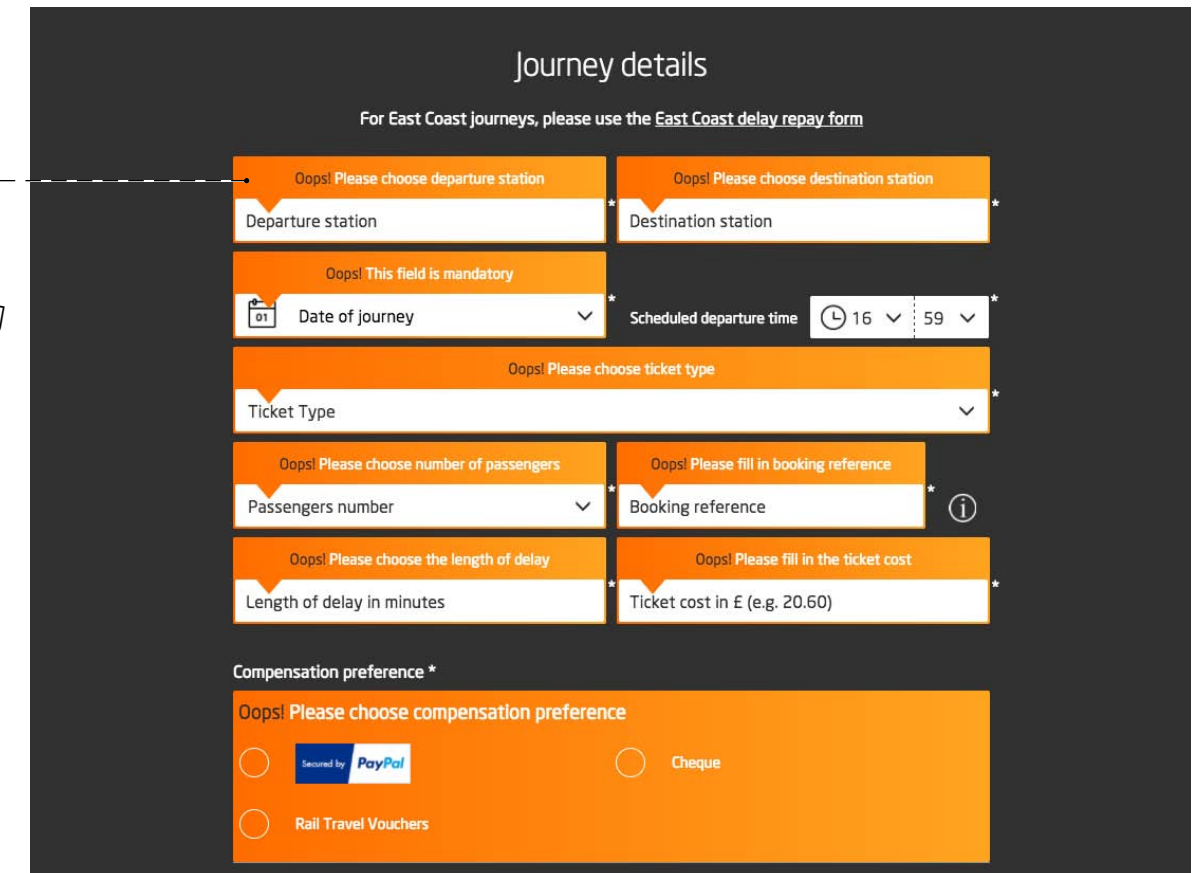


Service alert shows green (ok) or yellow (issues)



Expandable area to show details of issues

Form error messages



Error message pops up in orange next to the field that needs correcting



For more serious service issues a larger yellow box appears above the navigation area across the site.

4.4. Icons

Be iconic.

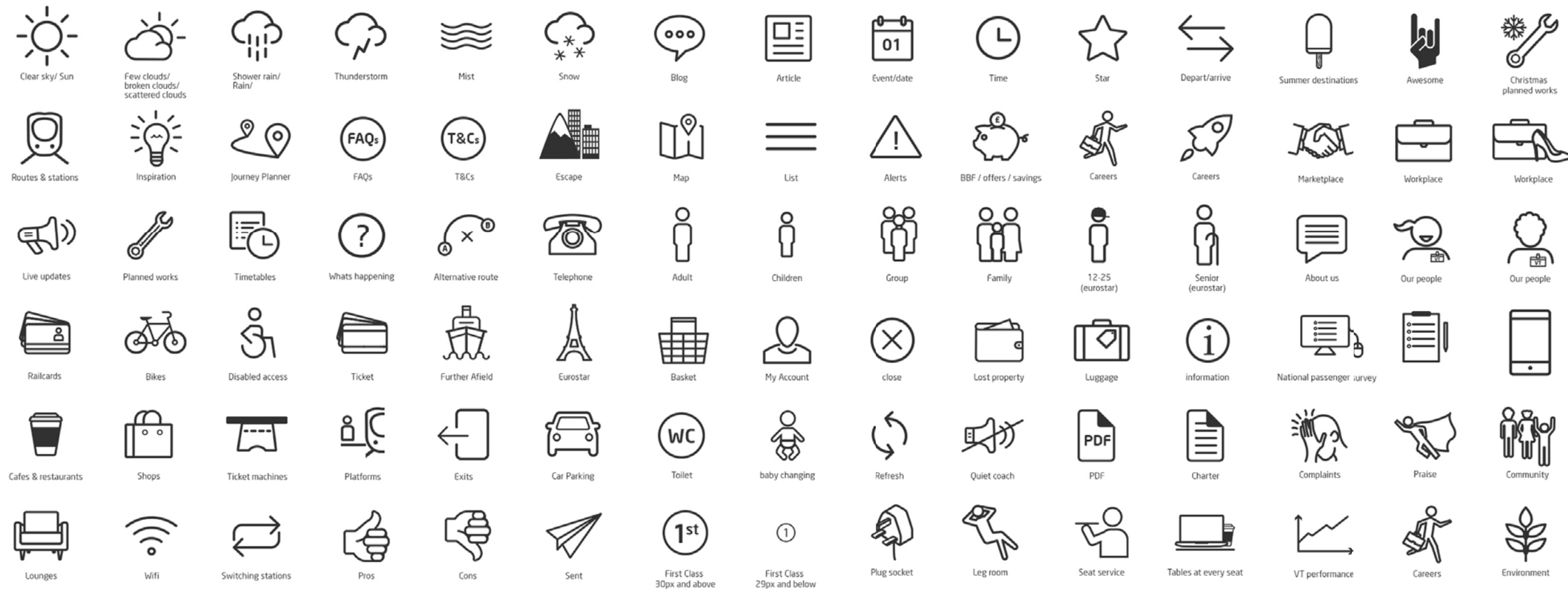
We use a lot of icons across our site as they're a clear, simple way of signposting and illustrating a topic. We have a whole bunch designed especially for us (you can find these in our brand book) so any new icons should follow the same style.

4.4. Icons

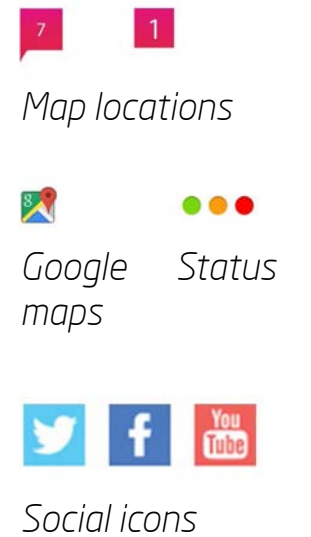
Our icons are part of our visual language. While they need to be functional and easy to understand, we can still add in a bit of that Virgin wink to make them unique.

We have a master document containing all the icons designed specifically for us. New icons should follow the same style. Please contact the brand team if you need help creating a new icon.

Our icons

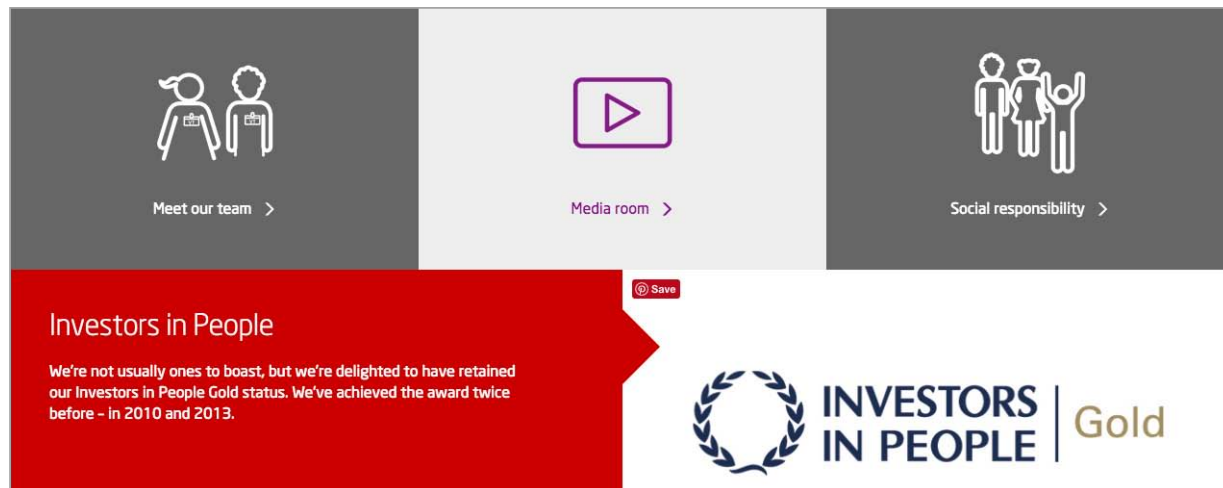


Extras

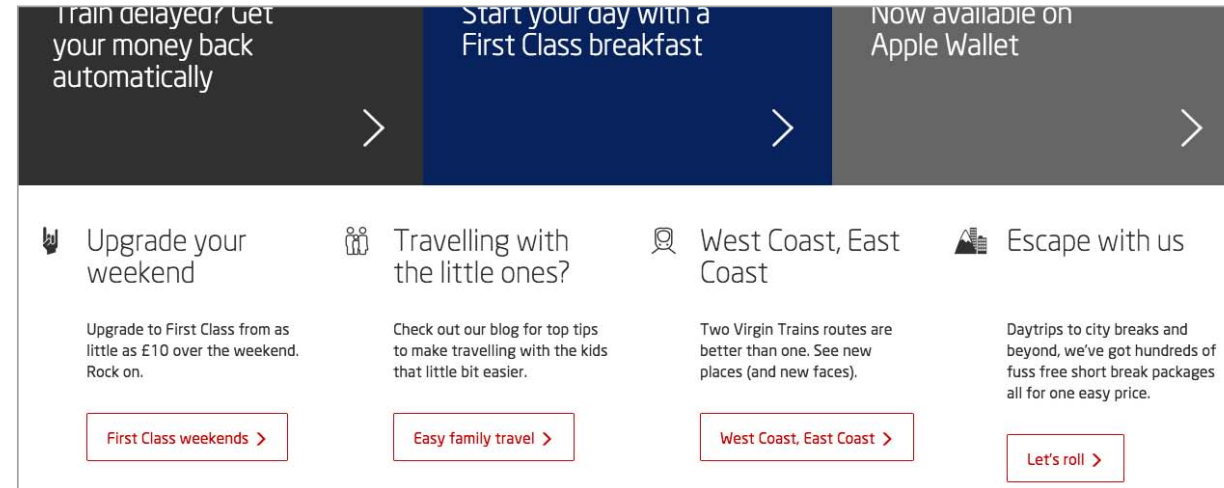


4.4. Icons in situ

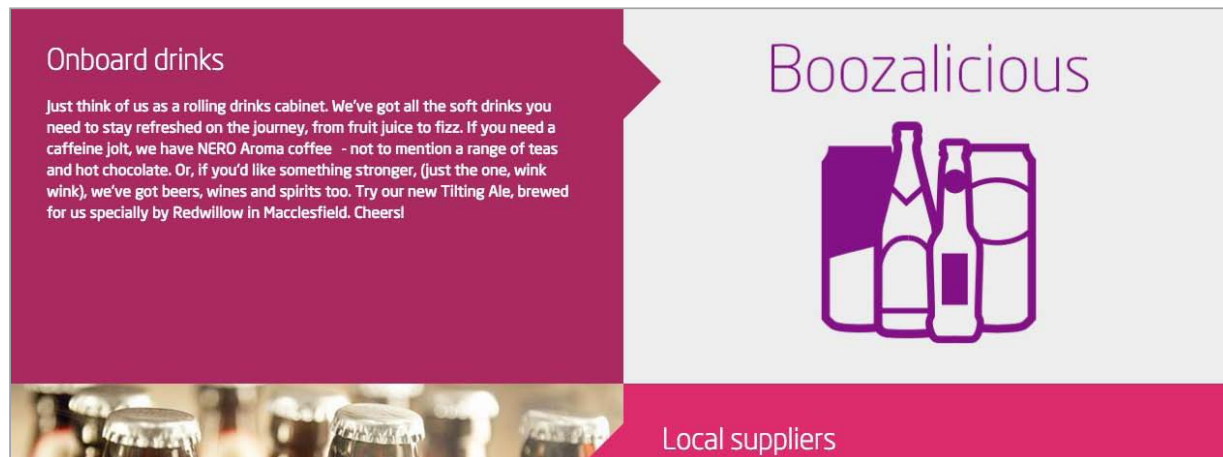
We use icons in a variety of different ways across the site. They can either be small next to a subheader and block of copy or much larger in an extra small box module with an explanatory line of copy underneath.



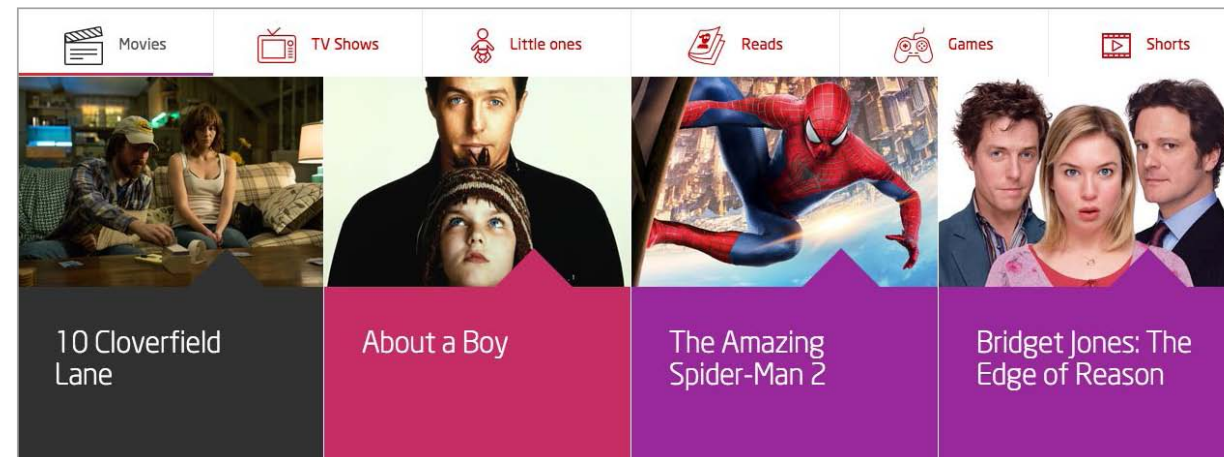
Extra small boxes with large icons



Four columns with small icons next to H3 titles



Module image with oversized icon composition



BEAM contents navigation with small icons



Chapter Five - Accessibility

A website fit for **all**.

We want our website to reach a wider audience as possible. This means that it needs to conform to the Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) set by the Web Accessibility Initiative (WAI) of the World Wide Web Consortium (W3C).

5.1. Accessibility

Our current aim is to bring the marketing pages of the website to 'A' accessibility rating, which is currently the lowest level of accessibility from WCAG 2.0. More on accessibility can be found here: w3c.org/TR/WCAG20.

Make sure your design and content:

1. Uses high contrasting adjacent colours
2. Has correct code structure and tag levels
3. Is screen reader friendly
4. Has labelled iframes if used
5. Has correctly labelled tabular data
6. Has a tab index can be used to move through the site
7. Enables keyboard short cuts to be used
8. Has labelled form fields with the correct attributes
9. Has captioned images and videos if used
10. Has descriptive links
11. Has accessible CAPTCHA fields if used

For a handy and more comprehensive checklist on Level A rating visit wuhcag.com/wcag-checklist.

Chapter Six - Search engine optimisation (SEO)

Up that ranking and get more site visitors.

We want to make sure virgintrains.com ranks highly in search engine results pages (SERPs) – it's key to driving more traffic to virgintrains.com and improving user experience. Here's how we do it...

6.1. SEO best practice

It may seem like a dark art, but SEO is a combination of many factors which can be split into roughly three areas:

Onsite

Ensure your website content is fresh, up-to-date and conforms to SEO best practices – these include:

- Having a mobile or responsive website and making sure that relevant content is also available for mobile
- Selecting and using relevant keywords in your html copy to a sensible degree that still makes the content easy to read and relevant.
- Featuring a primary keyword in the H1 tag
- Ideally place body copy towards the top of the page so that search engines don't have to crawl through too much code to get to this content

Offsite

The more external links in to virgintrains.com the better. Make sure they are:

- From reputable sources
- Relevant to our business

Technical

The bits of the site that the user can't see unless they look at the source code. Make sure that:

- Site information architecture is good and consistent
- URL structure is not too long, features a keyword and is consistent
- Pages load quickly – make sure that all page assets are optimized effectively (more about optimising images in chapter 3)
- Page titles are keyword friendly and aren't too long
- Meta Descriptions are unique, feature Keywords and aren't too long
- Website is correctly configured and uses 404 errors and 301 redirects
- Images have ALT and Title tags
- Duplicate content is prevented with Google tags

Chapter Seven - The last stop

That's all folks!

We've now come to the end of our journey and you can go forth and create some stunning web pages. Any questions, please don't hesitate to contact us at...

7.1. Contact us

Virgin Trains brand team

brandteam@virgintrains.co.uk

Virgin Trains digital team

Lisa Morrell

Digital Channels Manager

lisa.morrell@virgintrains.co.uk

Andrew Moffat

Senior Digital Channels Executive

andrew.moffat@virgintrains.co.uk